



*Performance from Experience*

## **IP QoS classes: Layered Approach**

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## **ITU - FR and IP QoS classes: Layered Approach**

- ITU FR and IP recommended QoS classes metrics related to layer performance
- FR Performance Objectives and QoS classes (Draft ITU-T Recommendation X.146R)
- IP Performance and Availability Objectives and Allocations (Draft ITU-T Recommendations Y.1541)



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**X.146 – Frame relay service classes**

Class	Network support	FLR <sub>c</sub>	FTD (ms)	FDJ (ms)
	0	Mandatory, default class	No upper bound specified on FLR <sub>c</sub> . But FLR <sub>c</sub> will have a practical upper bound and will not be arbitrarily bad.	No upper bound specified on FTD. But delay will have a practical upper bound and will not be arbitrarily large.
1	Mandatory	Value < $1 \times 10^{-3}$ , and 95th percentile of weighted 15-minute values $\leq 3 \times 10^{-3}$ .	95th percentile < 400 ms.	95th percentile < 52 ms (see Note 10 and Note 12)
2	Optional	Value < $3 \times 10^{-5}$ , and 95th percentile of weighted 15-minute values $\leq 1 \times 10^{-4}$ .	95th percentile < 400 ms.	95th percentile < 17 ms (see Note 11 and Note 12)
3	Optional	Value < $3 \times 10^{-5}$ , and 95th percentile of weighted 15-minute values for month $\leq 1 \times 10^{-4}$ .	95th percentile < 150 ms (see Note 6).	95th percentile < 17 ms (see Note 11 and Note 12)

Y.1541

**Provisional IP QoS class definitions and network performance objectives**

	Nature of the network performance objective	Default objectives	QoS Classes		
			Class 1 (Interactive)	Class 2 (Non-Interactive)	Class 3 (U class)
<b>IPTD</b>	Upper bound on the mean IPTD	No default	400 ms	1 sec (Note 3)	U
<b>IPDV</b>	Upper bound on the 1-10 <sup>-4</sup> quantile of IPTD minus the minimum IPTD (Note 1)	No default	50 ms	1 sec (Note 3)	U
<b>IPLR</b>	Upper bound on the packet loss probability	No default	1*10 <sup>-3</sup> (Note 2)	1*10 <sup>-3</sup>	U
<b>IPER</b>	Upper bound	default TBD	default	default	U
<b>SPR</b>	Upper bound	default TBD	default	default	U

**All values are provisional and they need not be met by networks until they are revised (up or down) based on real operational experience**

## IP QoS classes: Layered Approach

- IP QoS classes should be defined without regard to application they support (e.g. voice) or without relation to higher layer performance (e.g. “High”, “Best Effort” etc.)
- QoS classes support broad categories of services
- IP QoS classes metrics should be intrinsic to IP layer performance (e.g. Class 0, 1, 2, 3)