### DCCP Users Guide

draft-ietf-dccp-user-guide-00.txt

Damon Lanphear

damonlan@real.com

DCCP Working Group

November 21, 2002

Atlanta IETF

### Rationale for a Users Guide

- Working group charter calls for a document that will provide guidance to potential users of DCCP.
- Develop a formal document to:
  - Collect application layer requirements of DCCP.
  - Describe approaches to implementation problems.
  - Discuss API design choices.
  - Map out potential API semantics.

### Current State of the Document

- Still an initial draft.
- Considerable number of open issues, and items pending completion.
- Need determination of specifics of the document scope.
  - This should be guided by the needs presented by the working group, et al.

### Document Scope

- Text is informative, discussion of application layer considerations is provided as a reference point.
- Guidance for API design efforts.
- Implementation discussion should facilitate the development of best practices for DCCP implementation.

# Considerations for Target Applications

- DCCP was designed with a specific subset of network applications in mind.
- Implementations should take into account the needs of overlying applications through the way in which they expose the features and semantics of DCCP.
- Gathering an awareness of application layer issues bolsters the development of useful implementations.

# Example: Real time media applications

- The post network buffer and rate control.
  - Real time media applications may need to employ rate control to manage occupation of buffer.
- Selective transmission and retransmission.
  - End-to-end delay has an impact on transmission and retransmission policies employed by application.
- Latency requirements.

# Open Issues: Application Considerations

- Broader information needed for application considerations:
  - IP telephony.
  - Unicast multimedia conferencing.
  - Games.
  - Other perspectives on streaming media.
- Should application be able to elect default drop behavior for move event?

### **API Considerations**

- Enumeration of configuration issues:
  - That are specific to DCCP.
  - That are open to interpretation by an implementation/API.
- Discussion of impacts made on API design by:
  - Connection establishment and termination.
  - Feature negotiation.
- Other topics pending...

## Open Issues: API Considerations

- Loss signaling to application layer
  - Should a DCCP API map DCCP's notion of datagram loss to the application layer?
  - If so, then what are appropriate generalizations to make about this process?
- Kernel/User API
  - How specific should this discussion be?
  - How limited to existing paradigms should it be?

### Implementation Considerations

- Connection State:
  - May need to notify applications that user data appended to DCCP-Request requires retransmission.
- Provision of sequence number and loss data to application:
  - Should the DCCP sequence number space be made available to the application layer to avoid redundant data in application layer framing protocols.
- Supporting application feature preference.

# Open Issues: Implementation Considerations

- Provision of sequence number and loss data to application:
  - Must consider frequency of communication across k/u boundary.
  - May have to cope with redundant information in application layer framing protocol (e.g. RTP).
- Probabilistic verification of loss rate using ECN for TFRC.
- Application specification of slow receiver behavior.

#### Please Contribute Your Ideas!

- This document would benefit from authors willing to contribute in the following areas:
  - Considerations for other application domains.
  - Perspectives gained through implementation efforts.
  - Novel approaches to an API design.
- Broader perspectives on the document will bolster its applicability.

dccp-request@ietf.org