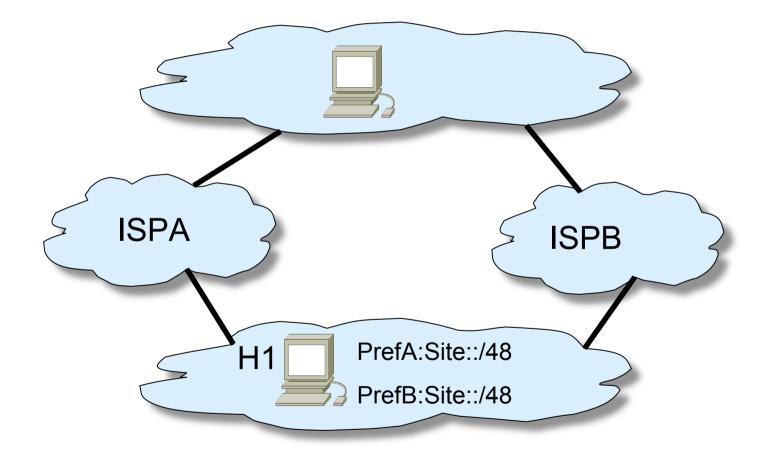
#### Updating RFC 3484

Marcelo Bagnulo INT AREA meeting IETF 66 -Montreal

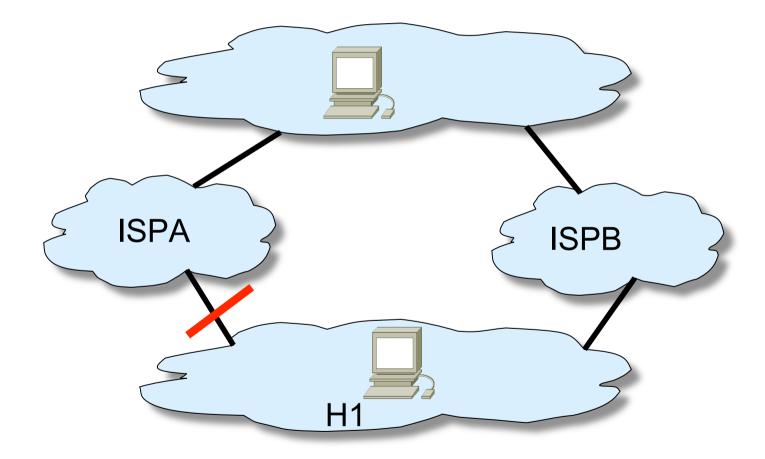
# Identified issues

- Remove site-locals
- Include ULAs
  - Issues with ULAs: how to decide when to use an ULAs? When to preffer ULAs over private IPv4 addresses?
- Additional tools for policy table handling?
- Handling unreachable source addresses
  - Needed for multi-addressed nodes/sites
  - Can help with ULA case

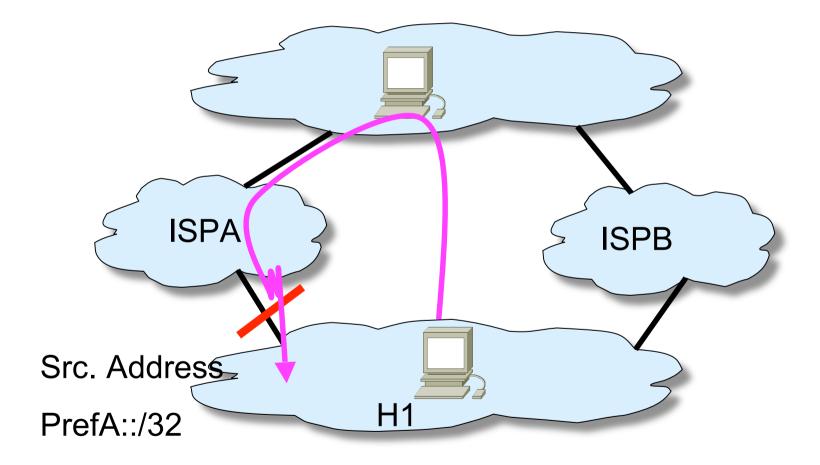
#### Scenario



### Limitations of RFC3484



#### Limitations of RFC3484



# About RFC 3484

- What RFC3484 does?
  - It provides an ordered list of dst addr to the app, so that the app can iterate through
  - If the app doesn't select the src add, it picks the "best" one
- What RFC3484 does not?
  - Does nor provides any guidance to the apps that select the src add, nor recommends that they should cycle through
  - When selecting the src add, it does not take into account that different src add may result in different reachability

### **Proposed changes**

- A set of rules that provide guidance to the application when it selects the src add, similar to the available for dst add selection
- A modification to the src add selection of the IP layer, so that unreachable source and destination address pairs are detected and alternative address pairs are tried

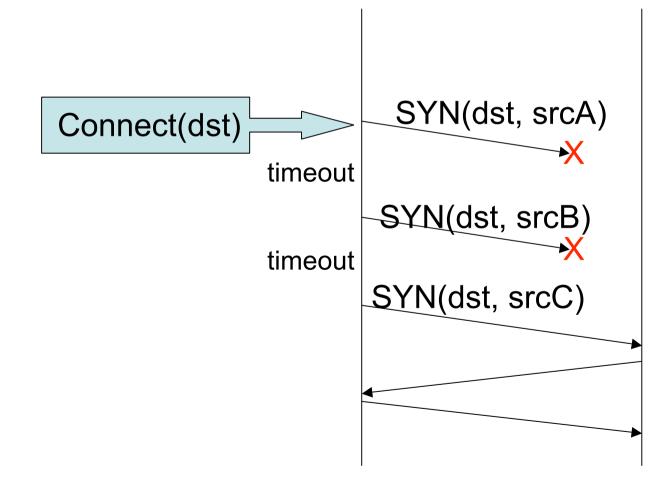
# Guidance to the apps

- Scenario: the app selects the src add
- Proposed changes
  - Recommend that the app iterate through the available src add until a working one
  - That the IP layer returns an ordered list of src addresses
    - An ordered list of src add irrespective of the dst
    - An ordered list of src add for a given dst add
    - An ordered list of src,dst address pairs

# Selecting the source address

- Scenario: the app is communicating with a dst but the src add is unspecified
- The IP layer is to select the src add
  For TCP when connect()
  - For UDP when sending the packets

### Selecting the source add: TCP



# Selecting the src add: UDP

- Difficulty: how to determine that an address pair is working
- Proposal: keep track of hints that indicate that src address is working for a given dst
  - Incoming packets