# IPFIX Mediation: Problem Statement

<draft-kobayashi-ipfix-large-ps-01.txt>

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### Discussion in IETF 70

- Problems encountered in large-scale network were presented.
  - There are reasons to employ several collectors, i.e., load balancing, etc. Because current IPFIX specification doesn't have classification function, it is very difficult to implement.
  - Options and Observation Point info may be lost.
- Mainly two points are discussed for -00.txt.
  - What data is lost in Mediator?
  - Are these functions really needed?
- □ Results
  - Approval as a work item was postponed, due to too few members had read the draft.

## Since IETF 70 (1)

- Received the following comments from four people. Thank you very much.
  - Understand our motivation and approach.
  - Clarify what data is lost in IPFIX Mediator. Losing accurate data by aggregation and sampling, and losing of IPFIX header info are confusing.
    - Add more description about lost data of IPFIX header info, such as ODID and "Export Time" field in -01.

## Since IETF 70 (2)

### Other comments.

- Request for more description about IPFIX Mediator and define IPFIX Mediator.
  - → Add IPFIX Mediator terminology in -01.
- Aggregation methods performed by dynamically changing Flow Key needs more description.
  - Remove this part in -01 because this is an alternative way for using of IPFIX Concentrator, which is not an advocacy point.
- Logical order needs to be arranged in whole draft.
  - Create "Problems using IPFIX Mediators" section in -01. The section gathers problems with Mediators.

### Since IETF 70 (3)

#### Two comments from Emile.

- Compatibility issue between traditional Exporter and IPFIX, i.e., NetFlow v5 and IPFIX.
- Request for anonymization function for interdomain information exchange.
  - Not included in -01 yet. I did not have enough time to describe these topics. In next presentation, Emile will present it.

### Compare -01 to -00

- Focuses on problems regarding IPFIX Mediators. Adds the following section.
  - IPFIX Mediator Terminology
  - Problems using IPFIX Mediators
    - Implementing Load Balancing
    - Loss of Observation Point Information
    - □ Loss of Base Time Information
    - Loss of Option Template Information
    - Observation Domain ID and Template ID Management
    - Session Management

## **IPFIX** Mediator Terminology

- Many terms are quoted from Mediator draft.
  - IPFIX Mediator has two types of Mediation.
    - IPFIX Protocol Mediation
    - Flow Mediation
    - Added related devices except for IPFIX Proxy and Concentrators.
      - IPFIX Distributor
        - Classifies and feeds Flow Records for multiple Collectors.
      - IPFIX Masquerading Proxy (Christoph's suggestion)
        - Feeds Flow Records after reviewing them from the viewpoint of privacy and its policy.









#### Problems using IPFIX Mediators (5) Session Management If a session of the CP is reset and the session of the EP is shut down, the Collector would continue in a futile attempt to try to establish the session. shut Exporter fail Mediator Collector down? Other sessions of the CP might not be relayed at all in case of multiple sessions.



### Summary

- Classification function should be introduced into IPFIX devices.
- IPFIX Header Info and Exporter IP address might be lost via IPFIX Mediators.
  - Notification mechanism could be required.
- Options Data, such as sampling rate, might be lost via IPFIX Mediators.
  - Notification mechanism for Options Data could be required.
  - Improper handling for Transport Sessions and IDs creates IPFIX anomalous messages.
    - Transport Session and ID management are required.

### Conclusion

- Requirements for the framework of IPFIX Mediators are as follows.
  - The minimum set of information which should be communicated between Original Exporter and Collector.
  - The interworking methods between both IPFIX sessions.
  - The basic internal components of IPFIX Mediators