



Password Authenticated Key Exchange Selection Criteria

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Introduction

- Password auth is a new IKEv2 mode, just like certificate- or PSK-authentication
- We will talk about the criteria, not how they apply to any specific solution alternatives
- Security criteria
- IPR criteria
- Other criteria

Lots of Options

- SPSK
- EKE
- SPEKE
- SPAKE (no kidding)
- SRP
- AugPAKE

- And many more...

- We will not go into any particular one here

Security Criteria

- Good security “best practices”
 - Crypto agility
- Protocol has been known/analyzed for some time, available to researchers
- Thorough professional analysis
 - Preferably published
 - Of the latest protocol version
- Proven security is a very nice property
- **More important than all other criteria**
 - High impact if a vulnerability is discovered late

IPR Criteria



- IANAL
- IETF does have a lawyer, but...
- Unencumbered is best
 - But very hard to prove
 - This is each participant's responsibility
 - Spurious IPR statements
- Rare cases where the IPR situation is clear
- Freely licensed technology
- **Compromise here?**

Other Criteria

- Specification (e.g. in standards) as opposed to description in an academic paper
- Existing integration with IKE
- Sharing of algorithms and DH groups with IKE
- Performance (round trips, exponentiations)
- Future scalability: elliptic curves
- Implementation simplicity (FWIW)