# Tips for Presenters

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#### Goals

- Advice for people presenting internet-drafts at an IETF meeting
- Improve the input to end up with better documents

#### Non-Goals

- English lessons
- Advice that applies to all presentations
  - Effective presentation in other places may not be effective at IETF
- Represent IETF consensus on anything

#### What is the Goal of Your Presentation?

- Always: Get useful work done
- New draft -00
  - Explain a hard new idea
  - Get people to read the draft, and comment
- Revised draft
  - Describe changes
  - Get people to discuss major points
- Mature document
  - Describe major changes
  - Get thorough reviews before publication

### Slides

- Text
  - No smaller than 18 point font
  - Only quote text if you need to debate wording
  - Contrast colors (black/white)
- Diagrams
  - Very useful to explain technology
  - Charts showing data support your point
- Animation
  - Rare: doesn't work in PDF or archiev
- Do not use company logo or template
  - The Tao of the IETF <a href="http://www.ietf.org/tao.html#rfc.section.4.4">http://www.ietf.org/tao.html#rfc.section.4.4</a>
  - Embarrassing for slides to say "Company Confidential"
- Send to WG chairs early

### Language

- English is the official language
  - English as a Foreign Language
    - https://www.ietf.org/edu/tutorials/90-WGClunch-all.pdf
    - https://www.ietf.org/edu/tutorials/90-WG-Chairs-Lunch-Notes.pdf
- Keep sentences short and simple
- Speak slowly
  - Consider having the best speaker present.

Presenting (1/2)

- Microphones
  - Microphones are directional
    - Including lavalier (lapel) microphones
  - "P/B" and "S/F" sounds
  - Hold the mic in front of and just below your mouth
  - Don't stand in front of the speaker (feedback)
- Reading text vs. improvising
- Speech speed

## Presenting (2/2)

- Responding to comments and questions
  - Your goal is to build and reflect consensus
    - Listen: be open to new ideas
    - Defend your point only to explain
  - Thank people for criticism

#### After Your Presentation

- Immediately write down what you remember you need to do
- Later, review minutes, jabber transcript, and mailing list messages
  - Make a list of things to do
  - Edit your document
- Thank people for their comments
- Privately, ask others how you could improve

## How could I improve?

- What else would you suggest?
- What would make this presentation better next time?