Firmware Updates for Internet of Things Devices (SUIT)

Hackathon @ IETF#101

Hackathon Group



Our Goal

- Input to the recently formed SUIT WG
- Creating signed manifest
 - Encoded in CBOR
 - COSE signed with ECDSA.
- Manifest & firmware transport to IoT board via UART.
- Bootloader verifies received manifest and installs new firmware.



Firmware + Manifest

Via UART

 10100
 01101000
 01100101
 0000

 10100
 01110101
 01110100
 01100001
 01

 10010
 01101001
 01100001
 01
 01

 10000
 01100101
 01100001
 01
 01

 10000
 01100101
 01100001
 01

 1110
 00100000
 010010010
 01

 1110
 00100000
 010010010
 01

 1110
 00100000
 010010010
 01

 1000
 01101111
 011
 01

 10000
 011111001
 011
 01

Who participated?

- Markus Gueller (Infineon) *
- Max Groening (Texas Instruments) *
- Hannes Tschofenig (Arm)
- Brendan Moran (Arm) remote *
- Jaime Jiménez (Ericsson)
- Alexander Pelov (Acklio)

What was accomplished?

- Got development environments working (online IDE, desktop IDE, CLI) on different OSs.
- Running code:
 - Code for manifest generation (in Python) working.
 - Pseudo-bootloader running on IoT board
 - UART communication to load firmware working
- Keys and example manifests created.
- Code for manifest verification (C) in progress.
- LoRa-based firmware update in progress.
- Walkthrough on <u>Etherpad</u> and <u>formatted version</u>.

Lessons Learned

- Low level IoT development is hard:
 - Setup of development environment & Python took some time.
 - UART communication setup
 - Debugging is more complex
- COSE C library was difficult to use for embedded environment.
 - We needed a C implementation that uses the embedded crypto (instead of OpenSSL).
- Basic manifest functionality worked fine.