TLS 1.3 Extension for Certificate-based Authentication with an External Pre-Shared Key

draft-housley-tls-tls13-cert-with-extern-psk

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TLS WG at IETF 103
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A Bit of History

- In Montreal no one objected to the handling of external PSKs with certificates, but ...
- Some expressed desire for support of resumption PSKs too
 - Case 1: proof that the server still has access to the private key
 - Case 2: provide a different certificate on resumption
 - Of course this cannot be used with early_data
- Added both in draft-housley-tls-tls13-cert-with-extern-psk-02
- Some think too much complexity was added
- Goal for today: determine way forward

External PSK in Initial Handshake

```
Client
                                                      Server
ClientHello
+ tls cert with psk
+ supported groups*
+ key share
+ signature algorithms*
+ psk key exchange modes (psk dhe ke)
+ pre_shared key
                                                  ServerHello
                                          + tls cert with psk
                                                  + key share
                                             + pre shared key
                                      + {EncryptedExtensions}
                                        {CertificateRequest*}
                                                 {Certificate}
                                          {CertificateVerify}
                                                    {Finished}
{Certificate*}
{CertificateVerify*}
{Finished}
                           <---->
[Application Data]
                                           [Application Data]
```

Resumption PSK for Case 1

```
Client
                                                     Server
ClientHello
+ early data
+ tls cert with psk
+ key share
+ signature algorithms*
+ psk key exchange modes (psk dhe ke)
+ pre shared key
(Application Data*) ---->
                                                 ServerHello
                                         + tls cert with psk
                                                 + key share
                                            + pre shared key
                                     + {EncryptedExtensions}
                                               + early data*
                                        {CertificateRequest*}
                                                {Certificate}
                                          {CertificateVerify}
                                                   {Finished}
                                          [Application Data*]
                        <----
(EndOfEarlyData)
{Finished}
[Application Data]
                                          [Application Data]
```

Resumption PSK for Case 2

```
Client
                                                     Server
ClientHello
- carly data
+ tls cert with psk
+ key share
+ signature algorithms*
+ psk key exchange modes (psk dhe ke)
+ pre shared key
-(Application Data*) ----->
                                                  ServerHello
                                          + tls cert with psk
                                                  + key share
                                             + pre shared key
                                      + {EncryptedExtensions}
                                                + carly data*
                                        {CertificateRequest*}
                                                {Certificate}
                                          {CertificateVerify}
                                                   {Finished}
                         <----
                                          [Application Data*]
 (FndOfFarlyData)
 {Finished}
 [Application Data]
                                           [Application Data]
```

Way Forward

I ask the WG Chairs to take some hums to guide the way forward. I will update the document based on their call of the consensus in the room.

The document should include support for ...

- HUM 1) ... external PSKs with certificates for the initial handshake? Y/N
- HUM 2) ... resumption PSKs with the same certificate for the subsequent handshake? Y/N
- HUM 3) ... resumption PSKs with a different certificate for the subsequent handshake? Y/N