

**A path to future ways to
Just say NO!
in the DNS**

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Authenticated Denial

- NSEC provides for *Authenticated Denial*
- ... of existence (NXDOMAIN)
- ... of content/data (NOERROR-NODATA)
- NSEC's side effect: allows full zone traversal
- Surprise!

The Task

- Identify and describe **transition mechanisms**
- Making an **inventory** of the proposed mechanisms for transition
- List the **known Pros and Cons**, possible security considerations
- Provide a **recommendation** on a way forward
 - **least disruptive** to DNSSEC-bis
 - keep an open path to other/new methods for auth denial

The Draft

- Team of three: Roy Arends, Jakob Schlyter, \$self
- Short time frame (1st half of June, 2004)
- \rightsquigarrow `draft-ietf-dnsext-dnssec-trans-00.txt`

Survey (i)

- Mechanisms Updating DNSSEC-bis
 - Dynamic NSEC Synthesis (*)
 - Add Versioning/Subtyping to Current NSEC
 - Type Bit Map NSEC Indicator
 - New Apex Type
 - NSEC White Lies (*)
 - NSEC Optional via DNSSKEY Flag

Survey (ii)

- Mechanisms not Updating DNSSEC-bis
 - Partial Type-code and Signal Rollover
 - A Complete Type-code and Signal Rollover
 - Unknown Algorithm in RRSIG

Recommendation

- (Start) Work on partial TCR
- Meanwhile use NSEC synthesis

Proposed Next Steps

- Incorporate comments received so far (\rightsquigarrow -01)
- Send 01 to WG last call
- Target: **Informational** RFC
- This is a just collection of ideas
 - documents wg decision and process
 - does *not* specify every method in detail
- **Please read** and **send comments!**

