## Multiple Interface Support with PMIPv6

## NETLMM WG, IETF 70

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## Multiple Interface Support in PMIPv6

- Base PMIPv6 specification allows a MN with multiple interfaces to attach to the PMIPv6 domain
  - But not completely specified
    - Some of the steps are out of scope
    - Some of the multiple interface handover scenarios may need MN involvement
      - Part of the problem comes from the charter requiring no host changes – but it is an out of date charter
  - Some of the multiple interface scenarios are not covered
- draft-devarapalli-netImm-multihoming-01.txt
  - Analyzes multiple interface scenarios in more detail
  - Proposes solutions for the scenarios

## **Multiple Interface Scenarios**

- Unique Prefix per Interface
  - Unique prefix assigned per interface
  - Same prefix assigned if it is an inter-access technology handover
  - Inter-access technology handovers
  - MN with three or more interfaces, including handovers between the interfaces
  - Details missing in the base PMIPv6 specification described here
- Shared Prefix with unique IP address per interface
  - Classical multi-homing
  - MN able to use multiple interfaces simultaneously
  - Separate binding cache entry per address
    - If only one BCE is created, separate host route entries in the LMA routing table per address
- Shared address across interfaces
  - Same IP address used across all interfaces
  - Each flow can be directed to a particular interface
    - Service identifier option exchanged in PBU/PBAck
    - Flow filters exchanged in PBU/PBAck
  - Multiple links can be aggregated resulting in a high bandwidth link with one IP address