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# Implementation Experience on ForCES

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IETF 75<sup>th</sup> Meeting

July 28, 2009, Stockholm Sweden





# Overview

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## ■ Two systems implemented for ForCES

- A ForCES Router system, which includes
  - A **ForCES protocol middleware**  
that acts as a protocol stack and complies with almost all ForCES protocol specifications and FE model definitions
  - A **User Operation Management (UOM)**  
that provides graphical management for router resources based on ForCES FE model definitions
  - A TML based on TCP/UDP
  - Adapters supporting third-party entities like routing protocol stacks, SNMP agent, etc
- A sub-system for ForCES interop test
  - Based on the ForCES protocol middleware
  - SCTP TML implemented



# Implementation environment

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- Operation system: developed isolated from OSs
  - Can run on Linux, vxWorks, etc
- Language: C
- Code amount
  - ForCES protocol middleware: about 25,000 lines, excluding notes and blanks.
  - User Operation Management (UOM): about 30,000 lines
  - SCTP TML: about 3000 lines



# Implementation Results on ForCES Protocol

	Items	Implemented	Planning to Implement	Note	
<b>Protocol Mechanism</b>	<b>Execution</b>				
	Execute all-or-none	Y			
	Continue-execute-on-failure	Y			
	Execute-until-failure	Y			
	<b>Transaction</b>			Implemented but not fully tested	
	Atomicity	Y			
	Consistency	Y			
	Isolation	Y			
	Durability	Y			
	<b>Batching</b>	Y			
	<b>Command Pipelining</b>	N		Y	
	<b>Heartbeats</b>	Y			



	<b>Items</b>	<b>Implemented</b>	<b>Planning to Implement</b>	<b>Note</b>
<b>Protocol Messages</b>	Association Setup	Y		
	Association Setup Response	Y		
	Association TearDown	Y		
	Configuration	Y		
	Configuration Response	Y		
	Query	Y		
	Query Response	Y		
	Event Notification	Y		
	Packet Redirect	Y		
	HeartBeat	Y		
<b>Main Header</b>	Correlator	Y		
	<b>Flags</b>			
	Acknowledge	Y		
	Priority	Y		
	Execution Mode	Y		
	Atomic	Y		
	Transaction	Y		



	<b>Items</b>	<b>Implemented</b>	<b>Planning to Implement</b>	<b>Note</b>
<b>TLVs</b>	Redirect TLV	Y		
	Association Setup Result TLV	Y		
	Association TearDown Reason TLV	Y		
	LFBSector TLV	Y		
	Operation TLV	Y		
	PathData TLV	Y		
	KeyInfo TLV	Y		Implemented but not fully tested
	FullData	Y		
	SparseData	Y		
	ILV	Y		
	Metadata TLV	Y		
	Result TLV	Y		
	Redirect Data TLV	Y		



	Items	Implemented	Planning to Implement	Note
<b>Operation Types Supported</b>	Set	Y		
	Set Prop	Y		
	Set Response	Y		
	Set Prop Response	Y		
	Del	Y		
	Del Response	Y		
	Get	Y		
	Get Prop	Y		
	Get Response	Y		
	Get Prop Response	Y		
	Report	Y		
	Commit	Y		Implemented but not fully tested
	Commit Response	Y		
	TRComp	Y		



# Implementation Results on ForCES Model

	Items	Implemented	Planning to Implement	Note
<b>Model Features</b>	<b>Basic Atomic Types</b>			Here, types “not implemented” actually means the types are still not used yet in current LFBs . It’s easy to apply these types when we need them.
	char	N		
	uchar	Y		
	int16	N		
	uint16	N		
	int32	Y		
	uint32	Y		
	int64	N		
	uint64	Y		
	boolean	Y		
	string[N]	Y		
	string	Y		
	byte[N]	Y		
	octetstring[N]	N		
	float16	N		
	float32	N		
float64	N			





	Items	Implemented	Planning to Implement	Note
<b>Model Features</b>	<b>Compound Types</b>			
	structs	Y		
	Arrays	Y		
<b>CoreLFBs</b>	FEObjectLFB	Y		
	FEProtocolLFB	Y		
<b>DataTypes Created</b>	<b>Protocol Data Types</b>			
	CEHBPoly Values	Y		
	FEHIBPoly Values	Y		
	FERestarPoly Values	Y		
	CEFailoverPoly Values	Y		
	FEHACapab	N	Y	
	<b>Model Data Types</b>			
	LFBAdjacencyLimit Type	Y		
	PortGroupLimitType	Y		
	SupportedLFBType	Y		
	FEStateValues	Y		
	FEConfiguredeighborType	Y		
	LFBSelectorType	Y		
	LFBLinkType	Y		



	Items	Implemented	Planning to Implement	Note
<b>Components Created</b>	<b>Protocol Components</b>			
	CurrentRunningVersion	Y		
	<del>FEID</del>	<del>Y</del>		
	MulticastFEIDs	Y		
	CEHBPolicy	Y		
	CEHDI	Y		
	FEHBPolicy	Y		
	FEHI	Y		
	CEID	Y		
	BackupCEs	N	Y	
	CEFailoverPolicy	Y		
	CEFTI	Y		
	FERestartPolicy	N	Y	
	LastCEID	N	Y	
	<b>Model Components</b>			
	LFBTopology	Y		
	LFBSelectors	Y		
	FENAME	Y		
	FEID	Y		
	FEVendor	Y		
FEModel	Y			
FEState	Y			
FENeighbors	Y			



Items		Implemented	Planning to Implement	Note
	<b>Protocol Capabilities</b>			
<b>Capabilities created</b>	SupportableVersions	Y		
	HACapabilities	N	Y	
	<b>Model Capabilities</b>			
	ModifiableLFBTopology	Y		
	SupportedLFBs	Y		
<b>Events created</b>	<b>Protocol Events</b>			
	PrimaryCEDown	N	Y	
<b>LFBs</b>	EtherPort	Y		with main components implemented
	EtherDecap	Y		
	IPv4Validor	Y		
	IPv4UcastLPM	Y		
	IPv4NextHopApplicator	Y		
	Ether/encap	Y		
	Scheduler	Y		
	Queue	Y		
	RedirectSink	Y		
	RedirectTap	Y		
MetaClassifier	Y			



## Implementation Results on (SCTP) TML

Items	Implemented	Planning to Implement	Note
<b>TML Priority Ports</b>			Implemented for Interop test
High priority (6700)	Y		
Medium priority (6701)	Y		
Low priority (6702)	Y		
<b>Messaging: High Priority</b>			
Association Setup	Y		
Association Setup Response	Y		
Association Teardown	Y		
Config	Y		
Config Response	Y		
Query	Y		
Query Response	Y		



Items	Implemented	Planning to Implement	Note
<b>Messaging: Medium Priority</b>			Implemented for Interop test
Event Notification	Y		
<b>Messaging: Low Priority</b>			
Packet Redirect	Y		
Heartbeats	Y		
<b>Security Feature</b>			
Ipsec	N	Y	



**Thanks!**