

IODEF-extension to support structured cybersecurity information

draft-ietf-mile-sci-04.txt

Takeshi Takahashi (NICT), Kent Landfield (McAfee),
Thomas Millar (US-CERT), Youki Kadobayashi (WIDE/NAIST)

Agenda

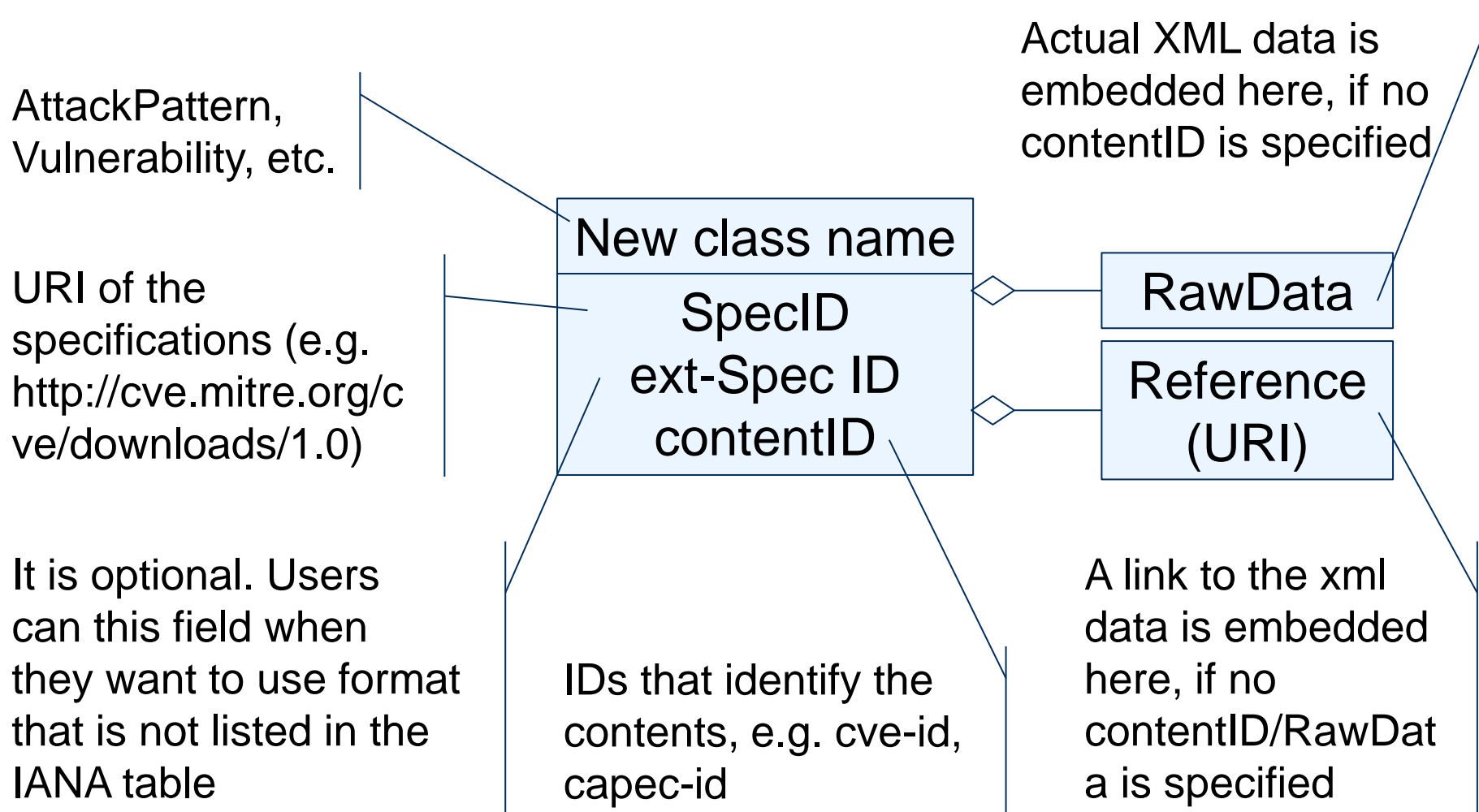
- Brief Overview of the extension
- Remaining issues
 - How to handle identifiers in the SCI draft?
(How to cope with a new draft that define the usage of the identifiers?)
 - Which specifications to list as the normative / informative references?

Brief overview of the draft

```
+-----+
| Incident |
+-----+
ENUM purpose          <>----- [IncidentID]
STRING ext-purpose    <>--{0..1}- [AlternativeID]
ENUM lang             <>--{0..1}- [RelatedActivity]
ENUM restriction      <>--{0..1}- [DetectTime]
                     <>--{0..1}- [StartTime]
                     <>--{0..1}- [EndTime]
                     <>----- [ReportTime]
                     <>--{0..*}- [Description]
                     <>--{1..*}- [Assessment]
                     <>--{0..*}- [Method]
                           |<>-- [AdditionalData]
                               |<>-- [AttackPattern]
                               |<>-- [Vulnerability]
                               |<>-- [Weakness]
                     <>--{1..*}- [Contact]
                     <>--{0..*}- [EventData]
                           |<>-- [Flow]
                               |<>-- [System]
                                   |<>-- [AdditionalData]
                                       |<>-- [Platform]
                           <>-- [Expectation]
                           <>-- [Record]
                               |<>-- [RecordData]
                                   |<>-- [RecordItem]
                                       |<>-- [EventReport]
                     <>--{0..1}- [History]
                     <>--{0..*}- [AdditionalData]
                           |<>-- [Verification]
                           |<>-- [Remediation]
```

This draft enables embedding structured cybersecurity information inside IODEF document

Basic structure of the extension classes



Example description

Case 1:
Embedding
cve-id

```
<iodef-sci:Vulnerability SpecID=http://cve.mitre.org/cve/downloads/1.0  
VulnerabilityID="CVE-2010-3654"/>
```

Case 2:
Embedding
actual XML

```
<iodef-sci:Vulnerability SpecID="http://cve.mitre.org/cve/downloads/1.0">  
  <iodef-sci:RawData dtype="xml">  
    <cve xmlns="http://cve.mitre.org/cve/downloads/1.0">  
      <item seq="1999-0002" name="CVE-1999-0002" type="CVE">  
        ...  
      </item>  
    </cve>  
  </iodef-sci:RawData>  
</iodef-sci:Vulnerability>
```

the list of specifications in IANA repository

The draft uses IANA registry to maintain the list of cybersecurity information formats

Namespace	Specification Name	Ver.	Reference URI	Applicable classes
http://capec.mitre.org/observables	Common Attack Pattern Enumeration and Classification	1.6	http://capec.mitre.org/	AttackPattern
http://cce.mitre.org	Common Configuration Enumeration	5.0	http://cce.mitre.org/	Verification
http://cee.mitre.org	Common Event Expression	0.6	http://cee.mitre.org/	EventReport
http://cpe.mitre.org/dictionary/2.0	Common Platform Enumeration	2.3	http://scap.nist.gov/specifications/cpe/ , http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/PubsNISTIRs.html#NIST-IR-7695	Platform
http://cve.mitre.org/cve/downloads/1.0	Common Vulnerability and Exposures	1.0	http://cve.mitre.org/	Vulnerability

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How to handle identifiers inside SCI draft?

Current status

- The SCI draft is already capable of embedding identifiers inside its extension classes
- The detailed usage on the identifiers could be newly defined outside the draft

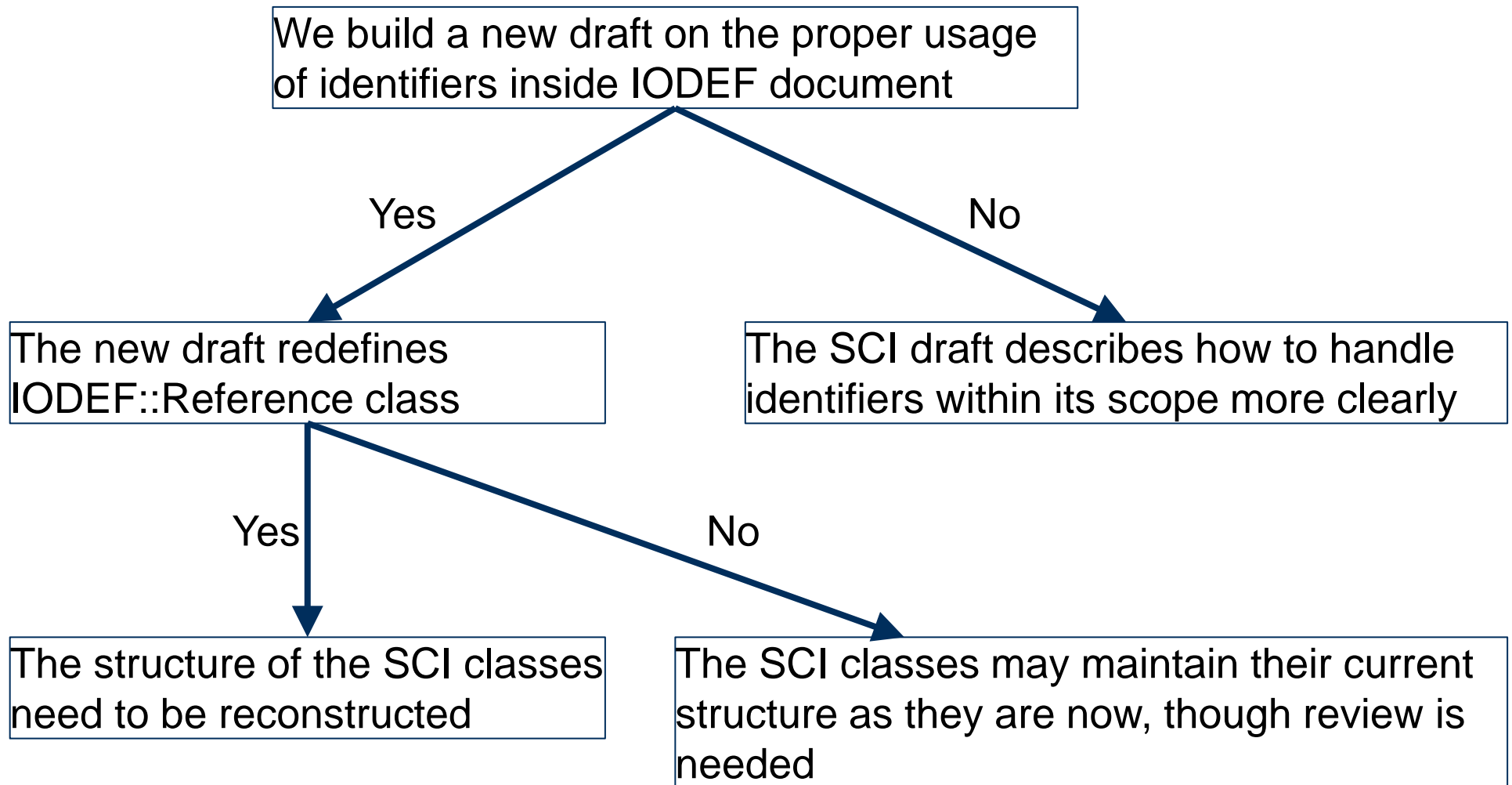
If the new draft is to be created...

- SCI's usage of the identifier is supported by the newly defined draft
- The current data structure of the SCI draft will not be affected

If the new draft is not created...

- The SCI draft elaborates the usage of enumeration IDs
- The current data structure of the SCI draft will not be affected, anyway

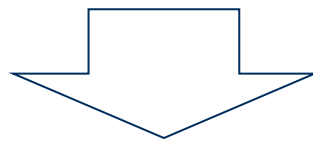
(Just for confirmation) How to proceed ?



Which specifications to list as the normative / informative references?

Problems in the previous versions of the draft

- Previous versions had references that could be inappropriate as normative ones
- Normative references should be a reliable source. Thus RFC or international standards etc. are adequate



- The draft builds blank IANA table, thus specific industry specifications need not be cited as normative references any more
- The potential contents of the IANA table are listed in the draft's appendix. Related specifications (that are neither RFC nor international standards) are cited as informative reference