# A Framework for Network Complexity

draft-irtf-ncrg-complexity-framework-00 Michael Behringer, Geoff Huston 13 Mar 2013, Orlando

http://irtf.org/ncrg/

# History

- First draft: draft-behringer-complexity-framework-00 published Oct 2012
- Moved to RG draft: draft-irtf-ncrg-complexity-framework-00 in Feb 2013
- Changes:
  - Section 2.3: added that a single methodology won't work for all the different network types
  - New section 2.4: Layering considerations
  - 4.1: Adding considerations on metrics from NetComplex paper

# Network Complexity

- Questions:
  - What is network complexity?
  - How to measure and compare complexity in:
    - Networks
    - Protocols
  - How to contain, control, reduce complexity
  - Use cases, examples

Objective

Quantifyable

Learning from mistakes

# A Framework for Defining Network Complexity

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Current Understanding of Network Complexity
- 2.1. The Behavior of a Complex Network
- 2.2. Robust Yet Fragile
- 2.3. The Complexity Cube
- 3. Towards Defining Network Complexity
  - 3.1. General Observations
  - 3.2. The Problem Space
  - 3.3. Technical Debt
- 3.4. Layering Considerations (new section)
- 4. Possible Directions of Research
  - 4.1. Definitions and Metrics
  - 4.2. Comparative Analysis
  - 4.3. Containment, Control or Reduction of Complexity
  - 4.4. Use Cases

### **Current Understanding**

- Behavior of a Complex Network
  - Self-organization
  - Un-predictability
  - Emergence
  - Non-linearity
  - Fragility
- Robust Yet Fragile (RYF)
- Complexity Cube

operator

Please help

expand this section

NMS

physical network

#### Towards Defining Network Complexity

- Many "variables"
  - State in the network
  - Human operators
  - Classes/templates
  - Dependencies and interactions
  - Total cost of ownership (TCO)
  - Benchmark unit cost (BUC)
  - Churn / rate of change
- Technical Debt

### **Possible Directions of Research**

- Definitions and Metrics
- Comparative Analysis
- Containment, control or reduction of complexity
- Use Cases
  - Examples of "catastrophic failure"
  - Complexity analysis of a particular network/protocol
  - Work in related areas, such as total cost of ownership, software complexity, ...

# Sub-Group to Continue Work on this Document

- Interest expressed by:
  - Luca Caviglione
  - Dave Meyer
  - (who else?)
- Next Steps:
  - Form sub-group, meet (webex) and discuss what needs to be done.

#### Comments?