

# OSPF Topology-Transparent Zone

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➤ Changes to OSPF Protocol

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# Definition of TTZ

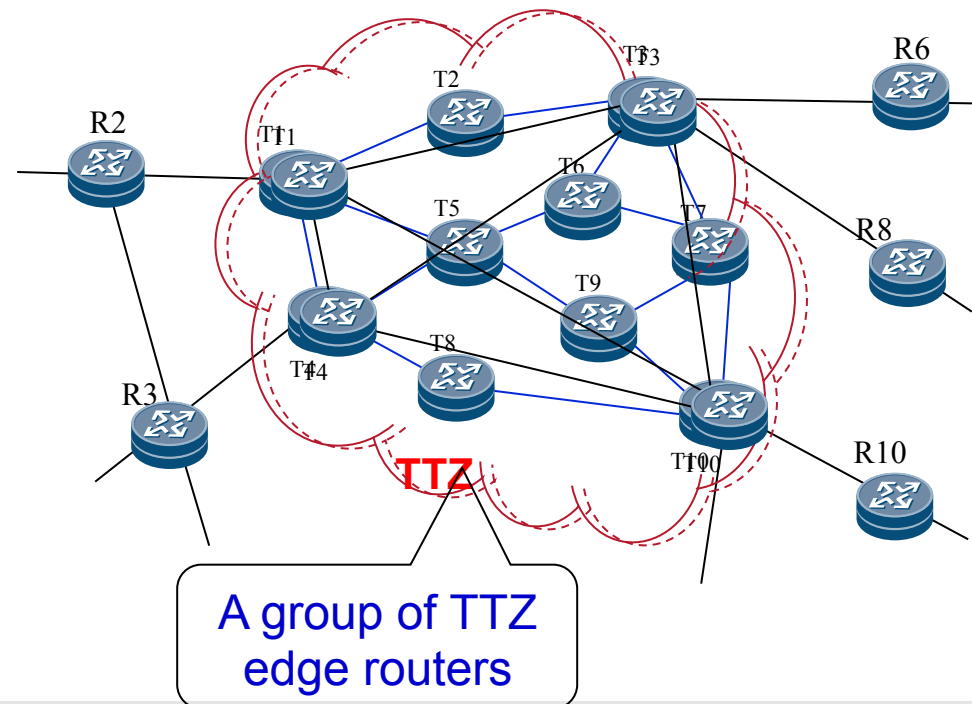
A group of routers and links connecting routers with same TTZ ID

➤ which is virtualized as

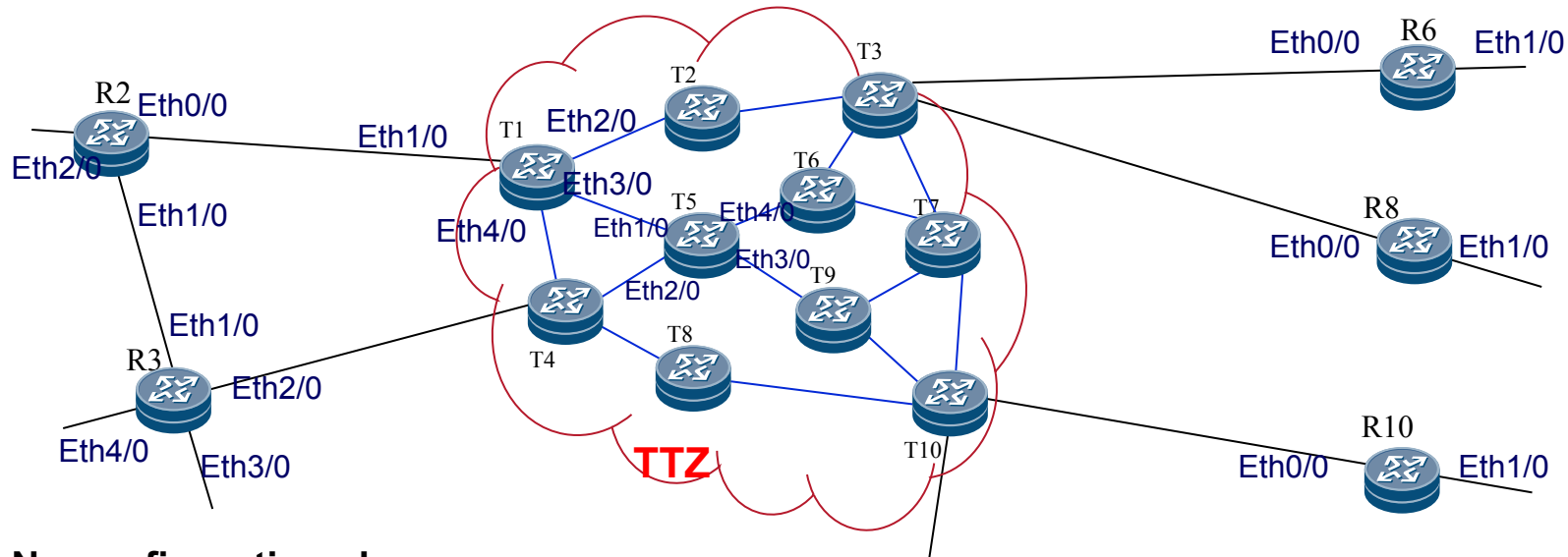
• a group of TTZ edge routers fully connected or a single router

➤ of which routers outside TTZ are NOT aware

Links, routers inside TTZ are NOT advertised to routers outside of TTZ



# Operation Simplified: 1 cmd/router



**No configuration changes on router outside TTZ**

**Configurations on router R2:**  
router ip ospf 1  
Interface ethernet 0/0  
ip address 10.10.120.1/24  
Interface ethernet 1/0  
ip address 10.10.220.1/24

**Configure TTZ ID on one interface in TTZ for edge**

**Configurations on router T1:**  
router ospf 1  
Interface ethernet 1/0  
ip address 10.10.120.1/24  
Interface ethernet 2/0  
ip address 192.168.20.1/24  
**ttz 192.168.100.100**

**Configure TTZ ID on internal TTZ router**

**Configurations on router T5:**  
router ospf 1  
**ttz 192.168.100.100**  
Interface ethernet 3/0  
ip address 192.168.30.1/24

**Will Simplify It More**

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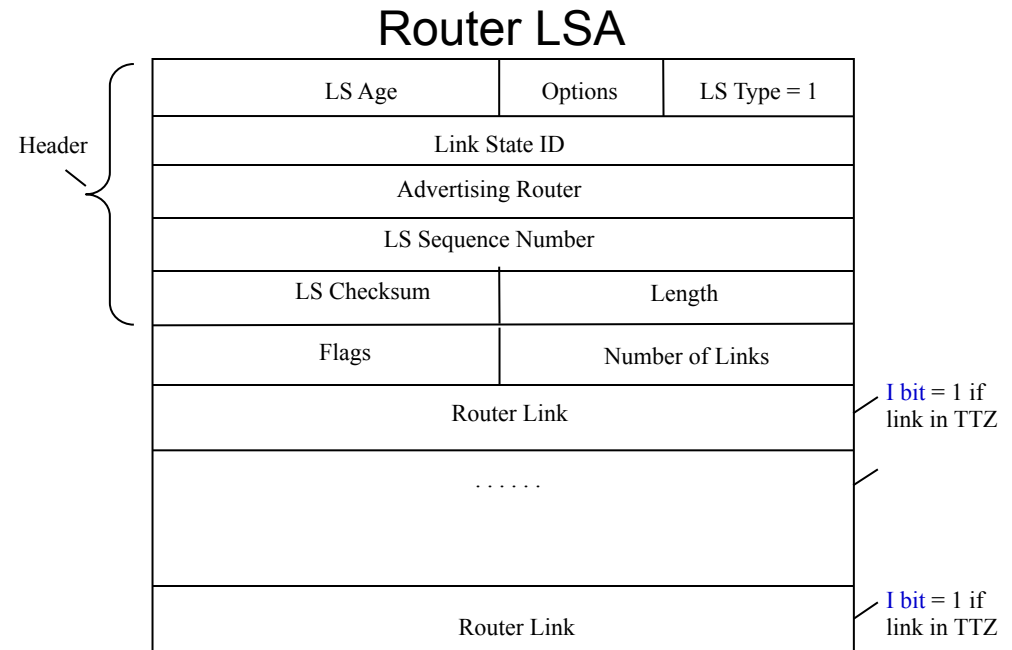
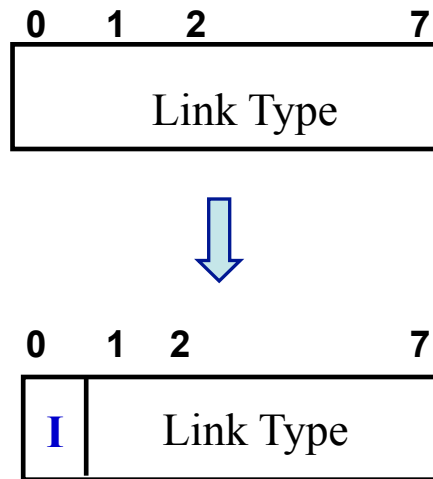
  - TTZ TLV in RI LSA (new)

- Smooth Migration to TTZ (new)

- Next Step

# LSA Change — I bit

1 bit to identify if a link is in TTZ

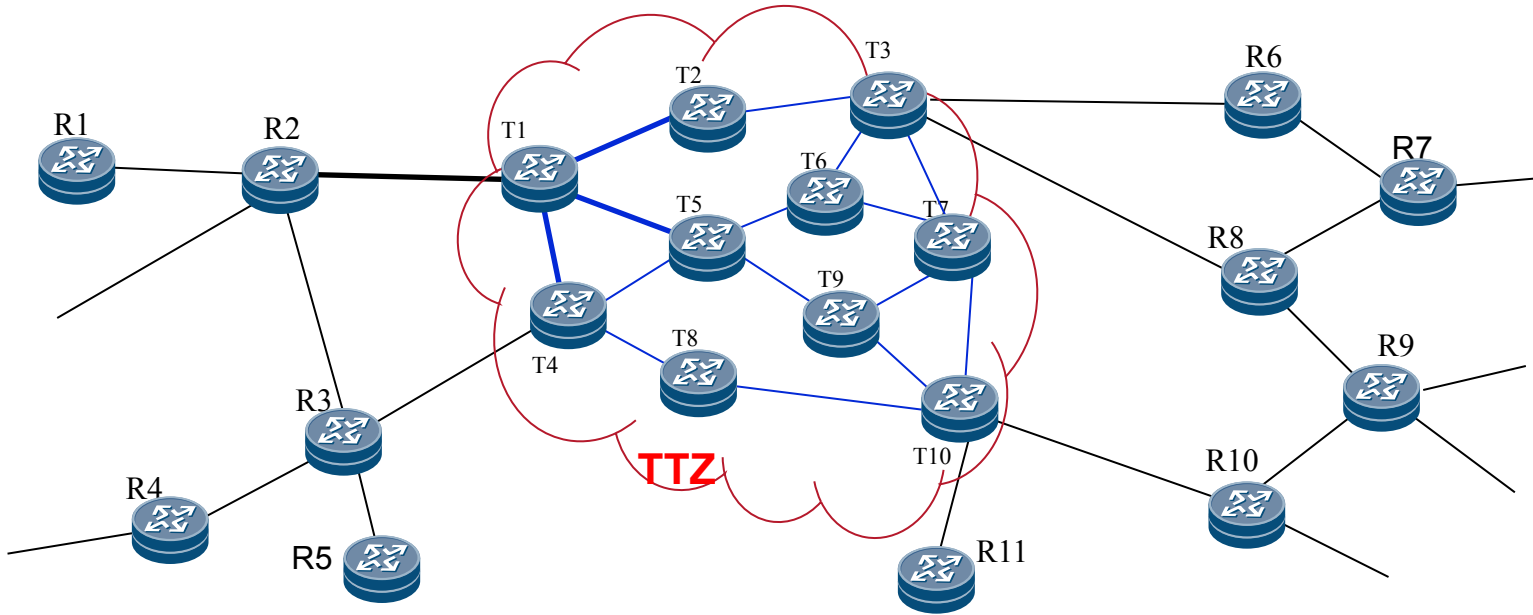


**I = 1: Link is in TTZ**

**I = 0: Link is not in TTZ**

**Meaning of “Link Type” of 7 bits is the same as that of “Link Type” of 8 bits.**

# Router LSA Generated by T1/T5 to inside TTZ



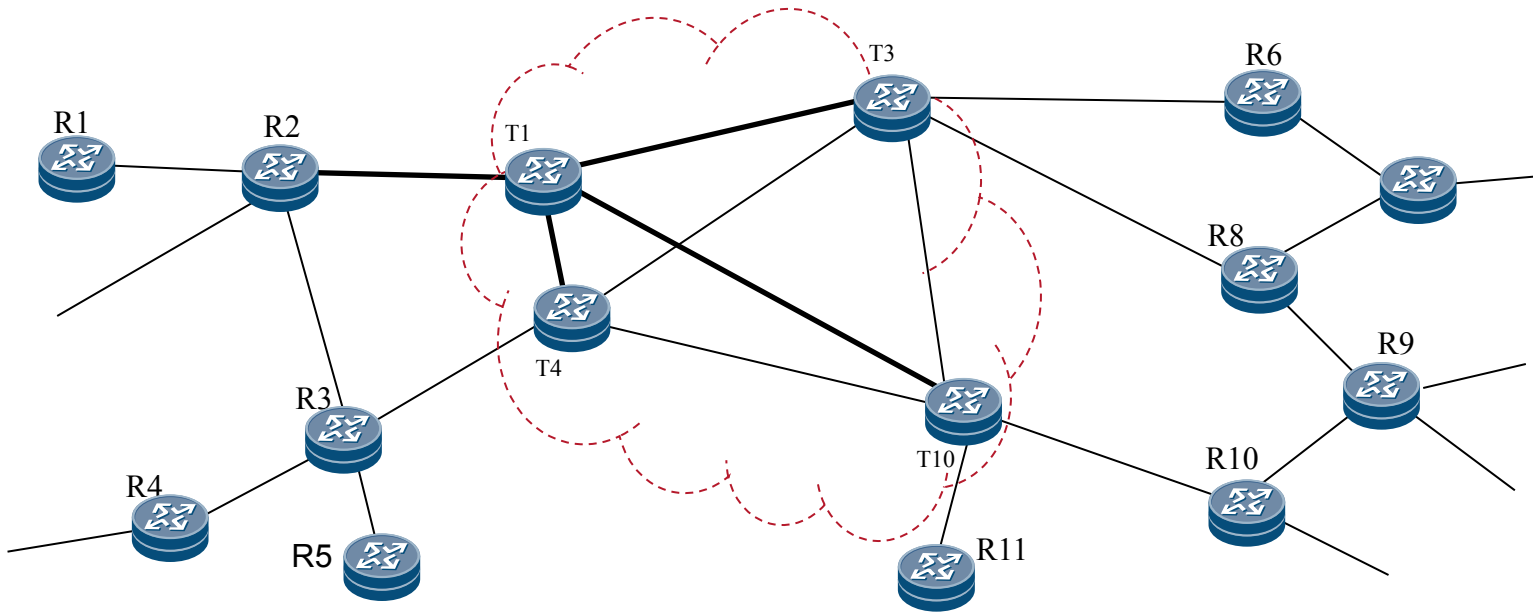
Header		
LS Age	Options	LS Type = 1
Link State ID ( <b>T1</b> )		
Advertising Router ( <b>T1</b> )		
LS Sequence Number		
LS Checksum	Length	
Flags	Number of Links	
Router Link: T1 to R2		
Router Link: T1 to T2		
Router Link: T1 to T4		
Router Link: T1 to T5		

**I=0 for Normal Link**  
**I=1 for TTZ link**  
**I=1 for TTZ link**  
**I=1 for TTZ link**

Header		
LS Age	Options	LS Type = 1
Link State ID ( <b>T5</b> )		
Advertising Router ( <b>T5</b> )		
LS Sequence Number		
LS Checksum	Length	
Flags	Number of Links	
Router Link: T5 to T1		
Router Link: T5 to T4		
Router Link: T5 to T6		
Router Link: T5 to T9		

**I=1 for TTZ Link**  
**I=1 for TTZ link**  
**I=1 for TTZ link**  
**I=1 for TTZ link**

# Router LSA by T1 for Virtualizing TTZ



Header	LS Age	Options	LS Type = 1		
	Link State ID (T1)				
	Advertising Router (T1)				
	LS Sequence Number				
	LS Checksum	Length			
	Flags	Number of Links			
	Router Link: T1 to R2				Normal Link
	Router Link: T1 to T3				Normal Link ("virtual")
Router Link: T1 to T4				Normal Link ("virtual")	
Router Link: T1 to T10					



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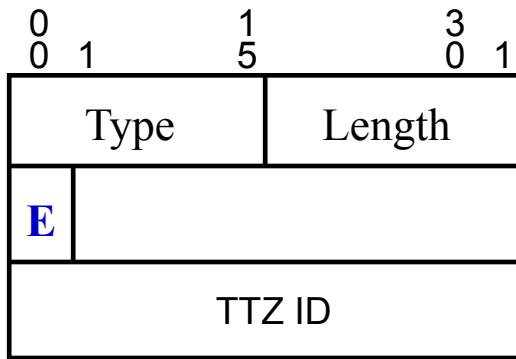
▪ TTZ TLV in RI LSA (new)

➤ Smooth Migration to TTZ (new)

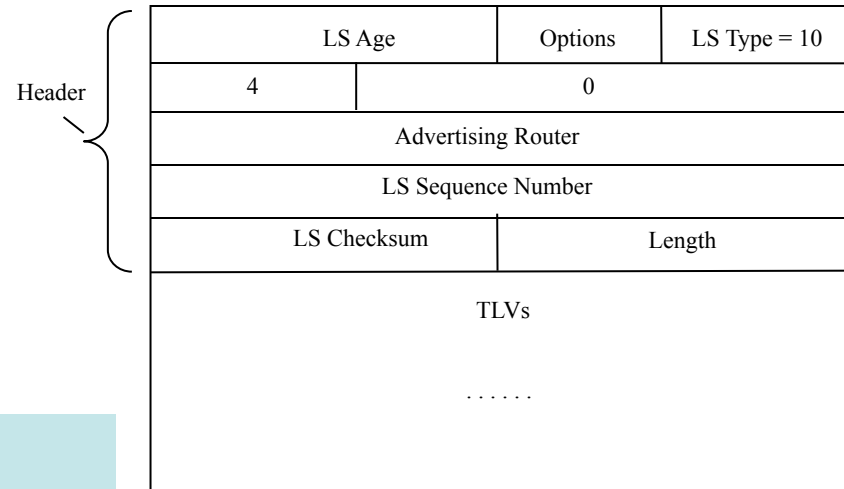
➤ Next Step

# TTZ TLV in RI LSA

## TLV for Info of TTZ router



## OSPFv2 Router Information LSA



**E = 1: Edge router of TTZ**

**E = 0: Internal router of TTZ**

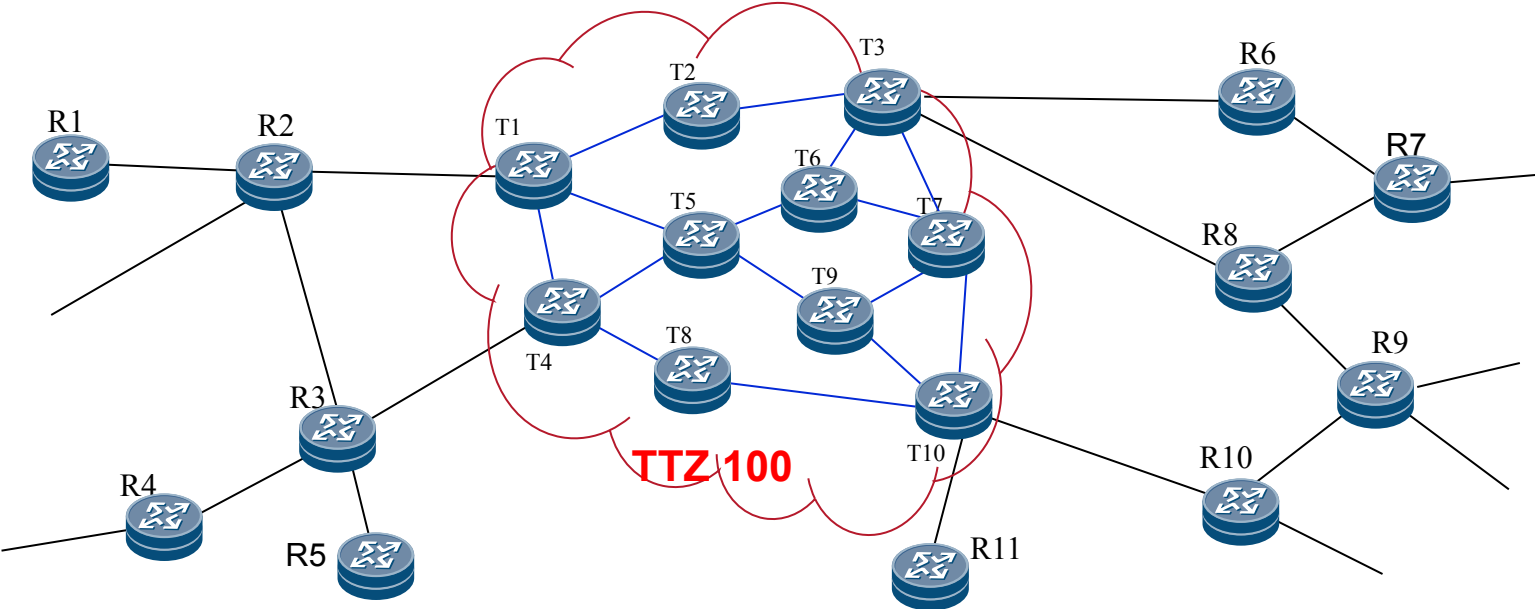
**TTZ ID: ID of TTZ to which router belongs**

**TTZ: all routers with same TTZ ID and all TTZ links.**

**For TTZ edge router, its links connected to other TTZ routers are TTZ links.**

**For TTZ Internal router, all its links are TTZ links.**

# RI LSA Generated by T1/T5



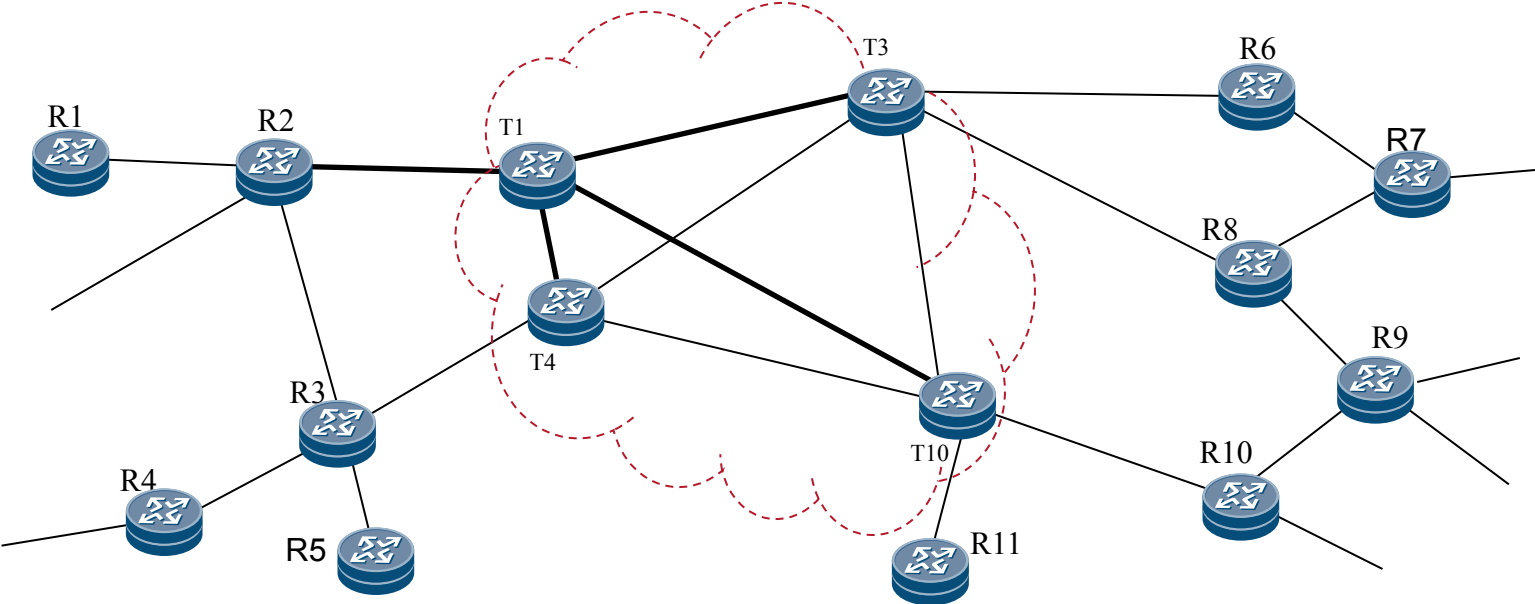
Header	LS Age	Options	LS Type = 10
	4	0	
	Advertising Router (T1)		
	LS Sequence Number		
TTZ TLV	LS Checksum	Length	
	E=1		
	TTZ ID = 100		

E=1 for Edge of TTZ

Header	LS Age	Options	LS Type = 10
	4	0	
	Advertising Router (T5)		
	LS Sequence Number		
TTZ TLV	LS Checksum	Length	
	E=0		
	TTZ ID = 100		

E=0 for Internal router of TTZ

# Router LSA by T1 for Virtualizing TTZ (Same)



Header	LS Age	Options	LS Type = 1		
	Link State ID (T1)				
	Advertising Router (T1)				
	LS Sequence Number				
	LS Checksum	Length			
	Flags	Number of Links			
	Router Link: T1 to R2				Normal Link
	Router Link: T1 to T3				Normal Link ("virtual")
Router Link: T1 to T4				Normal Link ("virtual")	
Router Link: T1 to T10					

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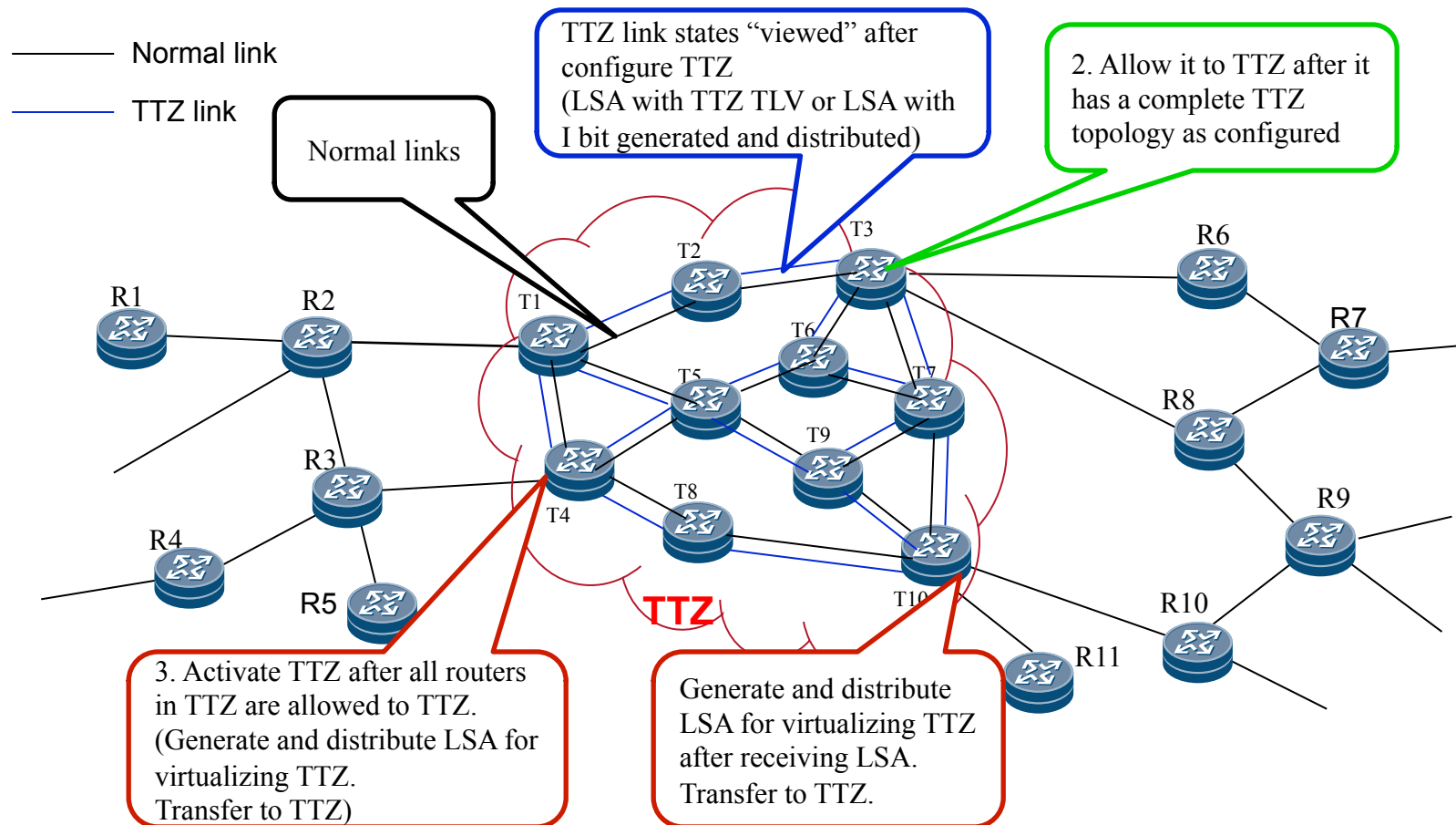
- Smooth Migration to TTZ (new)

- Next Step

# Smooth Migration to TTZ

## Migration to TTZ with minimum interruption

1. **Configure TTZ:** routers in TTZ work as normal and prepare for TTZ
2. **Allow router to TTZ** after it is ready for TTZ
3. **Activate TTZ:** all routers in TTZ transfer to work as TTZ routers in **ms**



# Next Step

Welcome comments