

Reverse DNS for Multicast Addresses

mboned – IETF 88
Joe Abley <jabley@dyn.com>

Where are we, now?

```
[walrus:~]% dig -x 224.0.0.2 PTR +short  
all-routers.mcast.net.
```

```
[walrus:~]% dig -x ff01::2 PTR +short
```

```
[walrus:~]%
```

Why name things?

- Because they are there
- Because names are easier to recognise than numbers
- In this case this is a fairly obscure part of the namespace, but if we can assign names methodically and predictably without causing anybody a lot of work, perhaps we should

Proposal

- `draft-jabley-multicast-ptr-00`
 - "DNS Reverse Mapping for Multicast Addresses"
 - Proposes a naming scheme for IPv6 multicast addresses
 - Establishes a unified process for both IPv4 and IPv6 multicast mapping, with the goal of making the IANA's job easier

IPv4 Naming Scheme

- The proposal is to mirror the historical, ad-hoc approach taken with **MCAST.NET**, document mappings in an IANA registry, and rename things under **MCAST.ARPA**
- support for legacy **MCAST.NET** names provided using DNAME
- no need for a defined sunset for the **MCAST.NET** zone (but allow for one)

IPv6 Naming Scheme

- IPv6 introduces scoped multicast addresses
 - propose an approach which is similar to that used for IPv4, but which includes an enclosing label describing the scope
 - instantiates a registry for scope labels
 - names under **MCAST6.ARPA**
- No legacy support required for IPv6, because there is no legacy

Examples

- Fixed-scope address `ff01::1`
 - scope label is "NODE-LOCAL"
 - address label is "ALL-NODES"
 - `ALL-NODES.NODE-LOCAL.MCAST6.ARPA`

Examples

- Variable-scope address `ff0x::fb`
 - Address label "MDNSV6"
 - mapping depends on the scope used
 - `x=5`, use scope label "SITE-LOCAL"
 - `ff05::db` – MDNSV6.SITE-LOCAL.MCAST6.ARPA
 - `x=2`, use scope label "LINK-LOCAL"
 - `ff02::db` – MDNSV6.LINK-LOCAL.MCAST6.ARPA

IANA Considerations

- This proposal leaves decisions for naming existing assignments up to the IANA, with some light guidance
- Future assignments are made into a revised registry with a mandatory "DNS Label" column, so decisions are left to the specification

Thoughts?

- Thoughts on the proposed naming scheme?
- Thoughts on whether we should bother with reverse mapping for these addresses at all?
- Thoughts on an appropriate venue for discussion? mboned? dnsop? Somewhere else?
- Thoughts on future of this document? Individual stream? AD-Sponsored? Working group?