

Network Performance Measurement for IPsec

draft-ietf-ippm-ipsec-02

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Background

- OWAMP [RFC 4656], TWAMP [RFC 5618]
 - Discussion on security protection in the past
 - Decision to develop a dedicated security mechanism and give up on TLS, DTLS, IPsec
 - Unauthenticated, authenticated, and encrypted modes
- Today: interested in stats about the actual deployment of the authenticated and encrypted modes in practice
 - Cf. IKEv2/IPsec deployment

Q&A

- Q0: Is this a “new” protocol or an update to RFC 4656
 - A0: It is an update; we opted for backwards compatibility
- Q1: Can/should we use the “Unused” part of the Server Greeting?
 - A1: We opted not to; again favoring backwards compatibility

Draft Updates since IETF 88 (1)

- Introduction and Motivation
 - Large scale deployment of O/TWAMP is hindered significantly because of pre-shared key mode
 - Deriving shared key from IKE SA enables cert-based operation; key management can be automated and is more flexible
 - ~~Section 3.4 (“O/TWAMP and IPsec”)~~
- Simplification
 - Only one option for deriving shared secret key
 - ~~Section 4.3 (“Session Key Derivation”)~~

Draft Updates since IETF 88 (2)

- Shared secret key derivation in the IPsec layer
 - No key material exposure
 - IPsec and O/TWAMP implementation interaction is out of scope
- Backwards compatibility
 - New Modes
 - SPIs carried in Key ID field
- Clarifications and several editorial changes
 - TWAMP mixed mode clarification
 - Opt for deriving shared secret key from the IPsec SA

Server Greeting [RFC 4656]

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1			
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1			
+-----+																								
	Unused (12 Octets)																							
	+-----+																							
	Modes																							
	Challenge (16 octets)																							
+-----+																								
	Salt (16 octets)																							
+-----+																								
	Count (4 octets)																							
	MBZ (12 octets)																							
+-----+																								

Server Greeting [-ippm-ipsec-01]

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Protocol (4 octets)			
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
SPIi (4 octets)			
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
SPIr (4 octets)			
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Modes			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Challenge (16 octets)			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Salt (16 octets)			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Count (4 octets)			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
MBZ (12 octets)			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

Server Greeting [-ippm-ipsec-02]

0	1	2	3												
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1												
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+															
	Unused (12 Octets)														
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+															
	Modes														
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+															
	Challenge (16 octets)														
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+															
	Salt (16 octets)														
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+															
	Count (4 octets)														
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+															
	MBZ (12 octets)														
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+															

New Modes

✓ Unauthenticated	(value 1)	Modes introduced in [RFC4656] and [5618]
✓ Authenticated	(value 2)	
✓ Encrypted	(value 4)	
✓ Mixed	(value 8)	
✓ Authenticated using IKE	(value 16)	Modes introduced in [-ippm-ipsec-02]
✓ Encrypted using IKE	(value 32)	
✓ Mixed using IKE	(value 64)	

Set-Up-Response [-ippm-ipsec-02]

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
	Mode		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
	KeyID (SPI _i , SPI _r)		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
	Token (64 octets)		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
	Client-IV (16 octets)		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

Way Forward

- Feedback from WG on
 - simplified key derivation
 - new Modes
- Heading towards WGLC