Analysis of NAT64 Port Allocation Method

draft-chen-sunset4-cgn-port-allocation-03 IETF 89- London, March 2014

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Purpose of Presentation

- Sunset4 has a milestone: "Submit NAT64 port allocation and address sharing methods to IESG for consideration as an Informational RFC".
- Three related drafts:
 - draft-chen-sunset4-cgn-port-allocation-02
 - draft-tsou-behave-natx4-log-reduction-04
 - draft-donley-behave-deterministic-cgn-07
- Purpose of presentation is to get agreement on the convergence for the milestone

Issues To Be Addressed

- Propose a theoretical framework for different NAT ports allocations methods
- Real issues identified
 - Efficiency of port usage, affects potential sharing ratio
 - Log volume, affects operational costs, effort to trace back
 - Others: Connectivity State Optimization and port guessing attack
- Solution spaces:
 - Deterministic CGN (draft-donley-behave-deterministiccgn-07)
 - draft-tsou-behave-natx4-log-reduction-04
 - MAP-T/4rd, PCP

Tradeoff

Logging bytes per million subs per day (logarithmic) 1 Pb Allocate single ports ⋇ Allocate blocks of 1 Tb 400 ports dynamically (draft-tsou...) 1 Gb Deterministic MAP, 4rd NAT (draft-donley...) None 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 Percentage actual utilization of available ports

Comments

- Improve description for testing condition and environment (Section 2 and Section 5.1)
- Complete citation (Section 3.1 and 3.3)
- Add state sync and failover statement for the different solutions (To be added)

Discussion

- In the solution space, the draft is intending to propose a converged solution to cover the needs from draft-tsou-xx and draft-donley-xx
- A preliminary thought is to take the algorithm in draftdonley-xx as basic to figure out the volume of each port segment
- For allocation process, three possibility
 - Static: each port segment is designated to a particular user
 - Dynamic: each port segment is dynamically allocated to a user
 - Hybrid: users can be categorized as "a static group" and "a dynamic group". For each group, port segments is allocated in static or dynamic way respectively.

Next Step

- Incorporate all comments in next version
- Adopt/Comments?