

TRICKLE ICE

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draft-ietf-mmusic-trickle-ice

Emil Ivov, Eric Rescorla, Justin Uberti

90%



draft-ietf-mmusic-trickle-ice-sip

Emil Ivov, Enrico Marocco, Christer Holmberg

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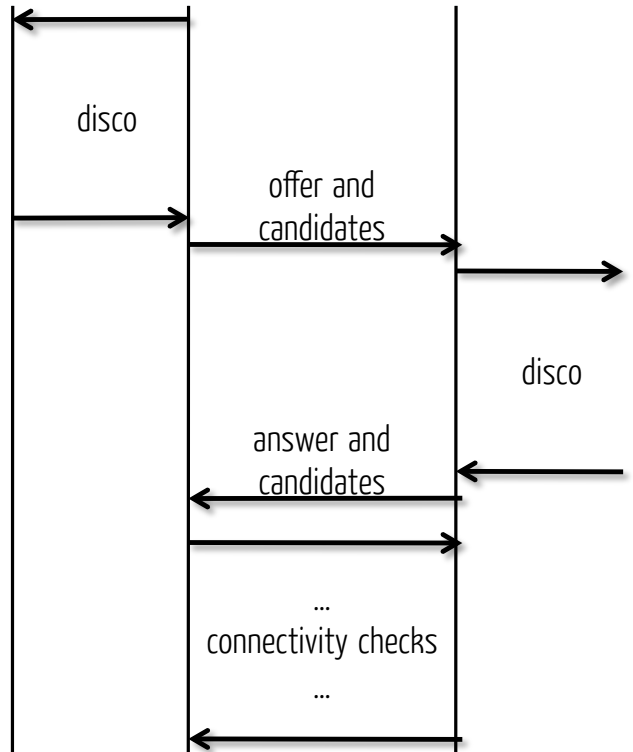
draft-ivov-disspatch-sdpfrag-03

Emil Ivov, Adam Roach, Anyone Else?

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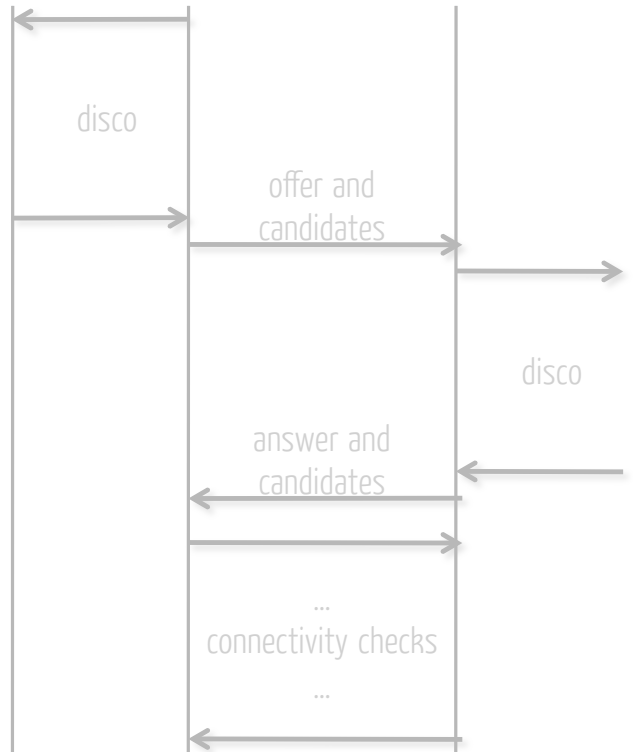


Reminder: Vanilla ICE

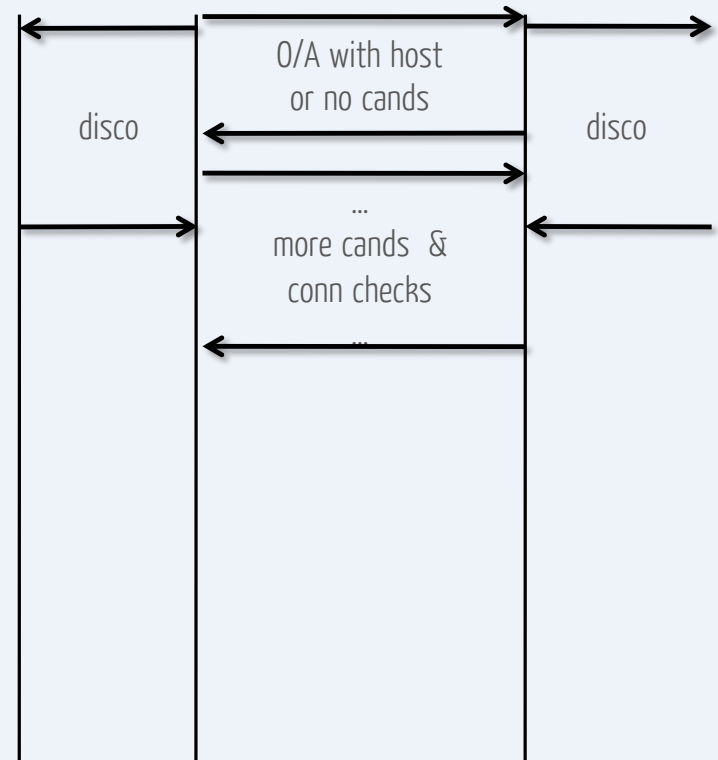
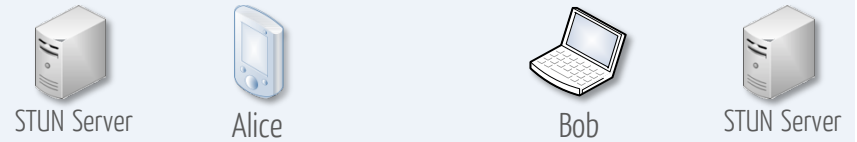


Vanilla ICE as per RFC 5245

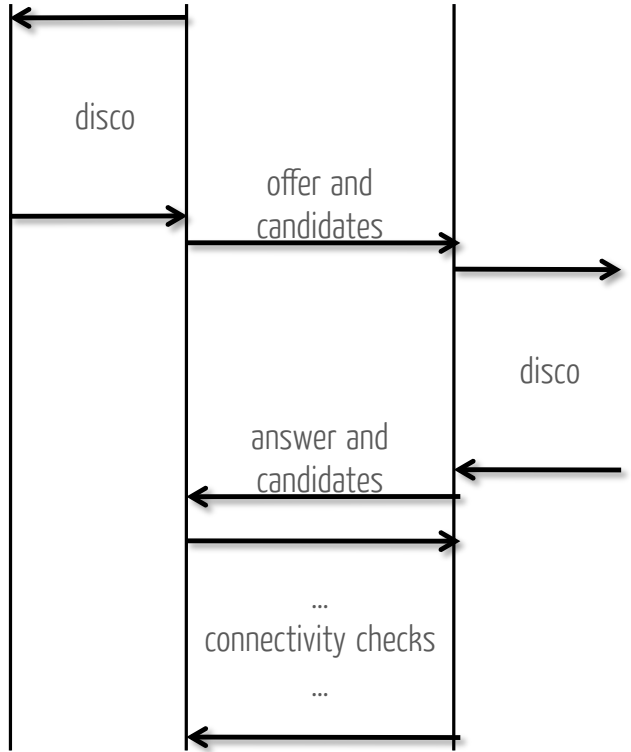
Reminder: Vanilla ICE vs Trickle ICE



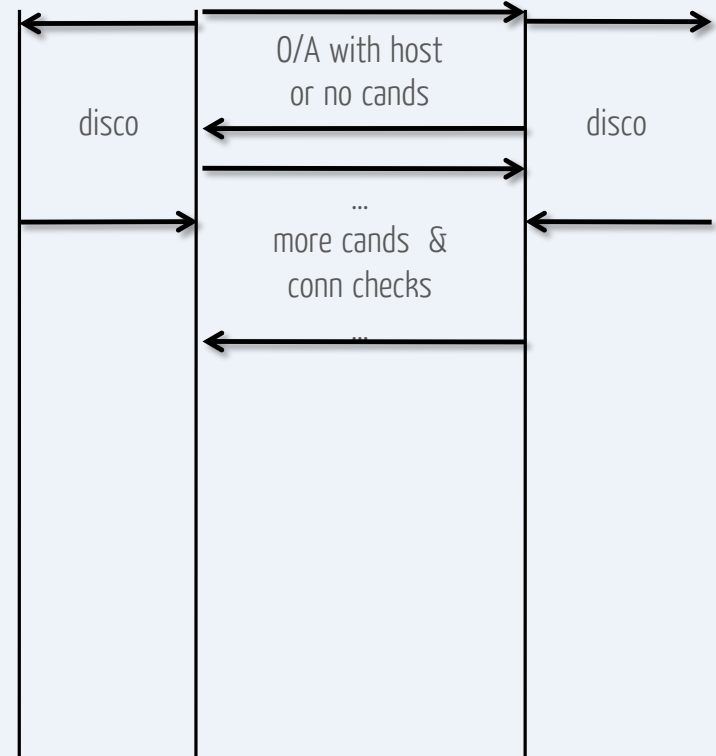
Vanilla ICE as per RFC 5245



Trickle ICE



Vanilla ICE as per RFC 5245



Trickle ICE

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there was this one issue:

```
v=0
...
c=IN IP6 ::
a=ice-options:trickle
a=ice-pwd:asd88fgpdd7
a=ice-ufrag:8hhY
m=audio 9 RTP/AVP 0 96
a=rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000
a=rtpmap:96 opus/48000/2
m=audio 9 RTP/AVP 0 97
a=rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000
a=rtpmap:97 opus/48000/2
m=video 9 RTP/AVP 0 98
a=rtpmap:98 VP8/90000
m=video 9 RTP/AVP 0 99
a=rtpmap:99 VP8/90000
```

concerns that
multiple 9s
may anger
bundle/jsep

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m=audio 9 RTP/AVP 0 97
a=rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000
a=rtpmap:97 opus/48000/2
m=video 9 RTP/AVP 0 98
a=rtpmap:98 VP8/90000
m=video 9 RTP/AVP 0 99
a=rtpmap:99 VP8/90000
```

concerns that
multiple 9s
may anger
bundle/jsep
resolved in
bundle/jsep

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THERE HAVE BEEN NO CHANGES SINCE LAST TIME (IETF89) BUT THE DOCUMENT IS PRETTY MUCH READY FOR WORKING GROUP LAST CALL, SO PLEASE HAVE A READ

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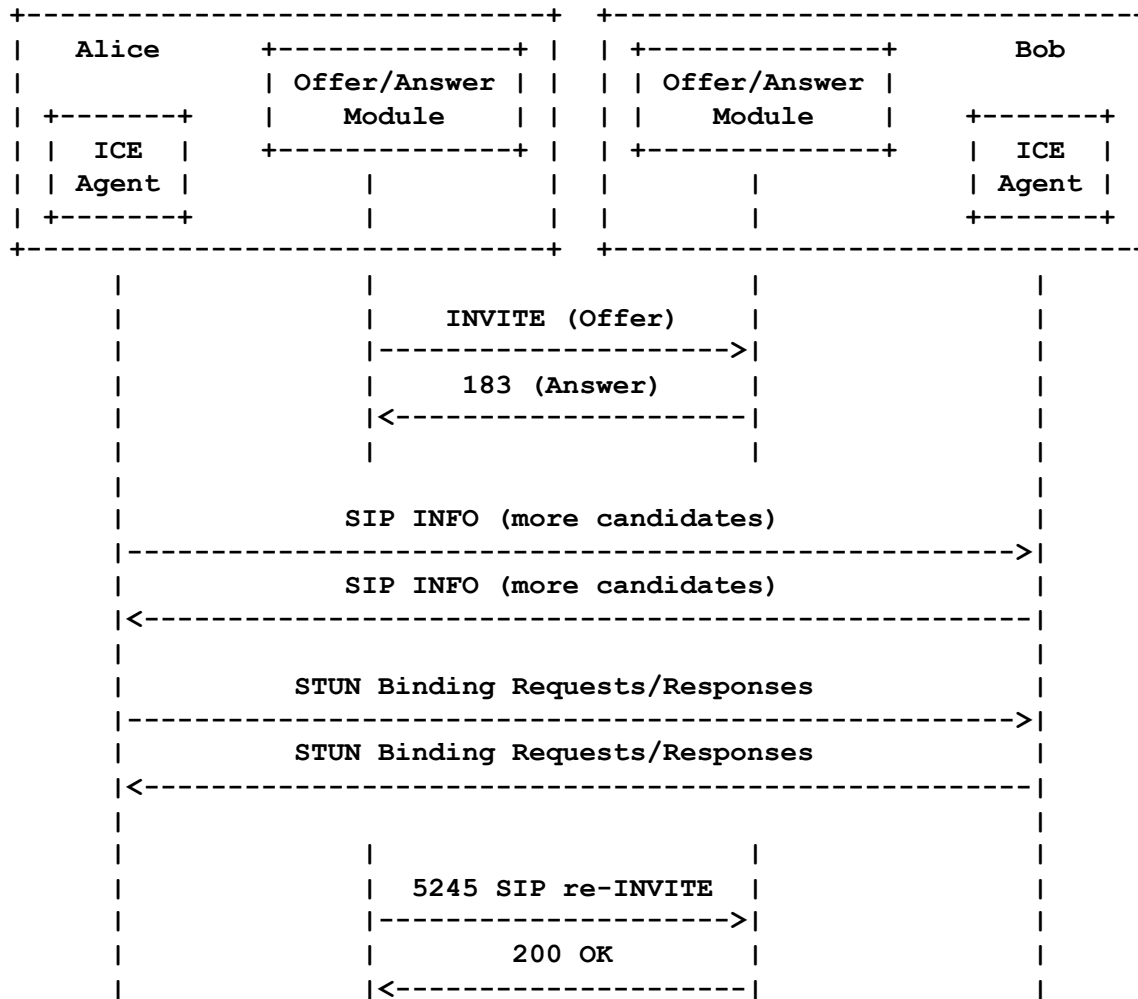


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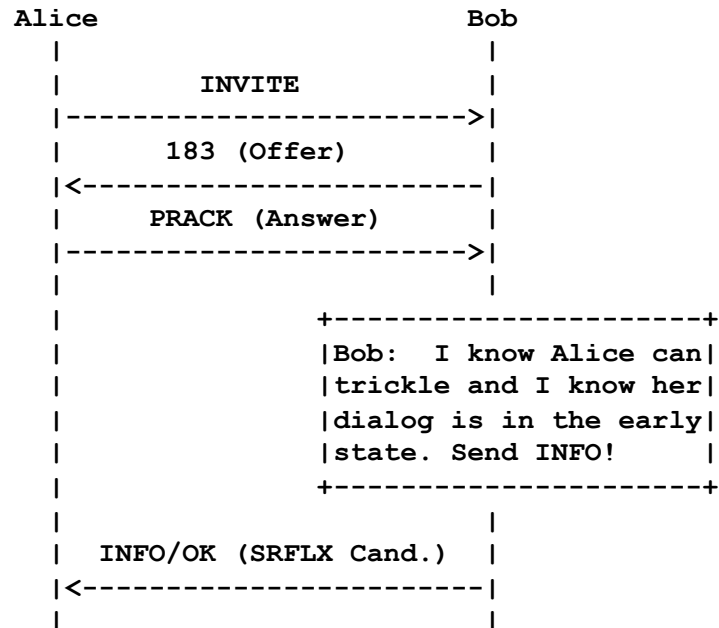
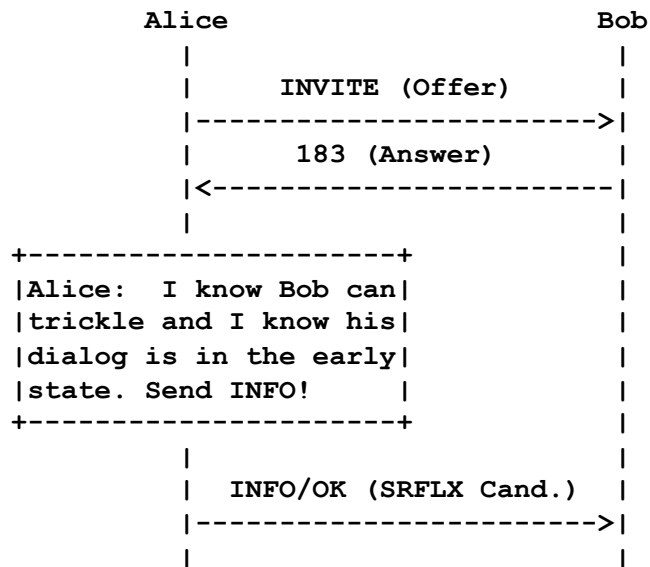


ΔS since
individual-01
this is the boring part

added protocol overview and rationale



asserting offer/answer delivery and state



offer/answer and working around the PRACK

```
Alice                               Bob
|                                     |
|   INVITE (Offer)                   |
|----->|                             |
|   183 (Answer)                     |
|<-----|                             |
|                                     |
|                                     |
|   +-----+                         |
|   |Bob: I don't know if |           |
|   |Alice got my 183 or if|           |
|   |her dialog is already|           |
|   |in the early state.  |           |
|   | Can I send INFO???  |           |
|   +-----+                         |
|                                     |
```

```
Alice                               Bob
|                                     |
|   INVITE (Offer)                   |
|----->|                             |
|   183 (Answer)                     |
|<-----|                             |
|   INFO/OK (SRFLX Cand.)            |
|----->|                             |
|                                     |
|                                     |
|   +-----+                         |
|   |Bob: Now I know Alice|           |
|   | is ready. Send INFO! |           |
|   +-----+                         |
|   INFO/OK (SRFLX Cand.)            |
|<-----|                             |
|                                     |
```

5 other ways trickle ICE makes the world a better place

1. Candidates are sent incrementally. In addition to the newly discovered candidates, every INFO message contains all local candidates an agent has previously sent. This allows misordered/lost INFOs to not be a problem.

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2. INFO requests must always carry the `a=ice-frag` and `a=ice-pwd` attributes (as either session or media-level attributes) so that the requests can be matched to a specific ICE generation (i.e., or an offer/answer negotiation).

```
a=ice-pwd:asd88fgpdd777uzjYhagZg
```

```
a=ice-frag:8hhY
```

```
a=mid:1
```

```
a=candidate:1 1 UDP 1658497328 192.168.100.33 5000 typ host
```

```
a=candidate:2 1 UDP 1658497328 96.1.2.3 5000 typ srflx
```

```
a=mid:2
```

```
a=candidate:2 1 UDP 1658497328 96.1.2.3 5002 typ srflx
```

```
a=end-of-candidates
```


5 other ways trickle ICE makes the world a better place

1. Candidates are sent incrementally. In addition to the newly discovered candidates, every INFO message contains all local candidates an agent has previously sent. This allows misordered/lost INFOs to not be a problem.
2. INFO requests must always carry the a=ice-frag and a=ice-pwd attributes (as either session or media-level attributes) so that the requests can be matched to a specific ICE generation (i.e., or an offer/answer negotiation).
3. SIP User Agents may be configured to force use of full trickle where maintainers expect all endpoints to support it. This would likely be the case for WebRTC environments.
4. Support for trickle ICE may also be dynamically discovered with RFC 3840 but ***only if*** GRUU is also supported (otherwise there is no way to guarantee that the endpoint responding to caps query will be the same as the one that will get a subsequent INVITE).
5. For those with an aversion to the above discovery hacks, trickle ICE for SIP can also be used in half trickle mode where the offerer starts with a regular ICE offer and, if the answerer can trickle, it just does.

new suggestion

courtesy of Thomas Stach. thanks!

this is the fun part!



TURN Server



Alice

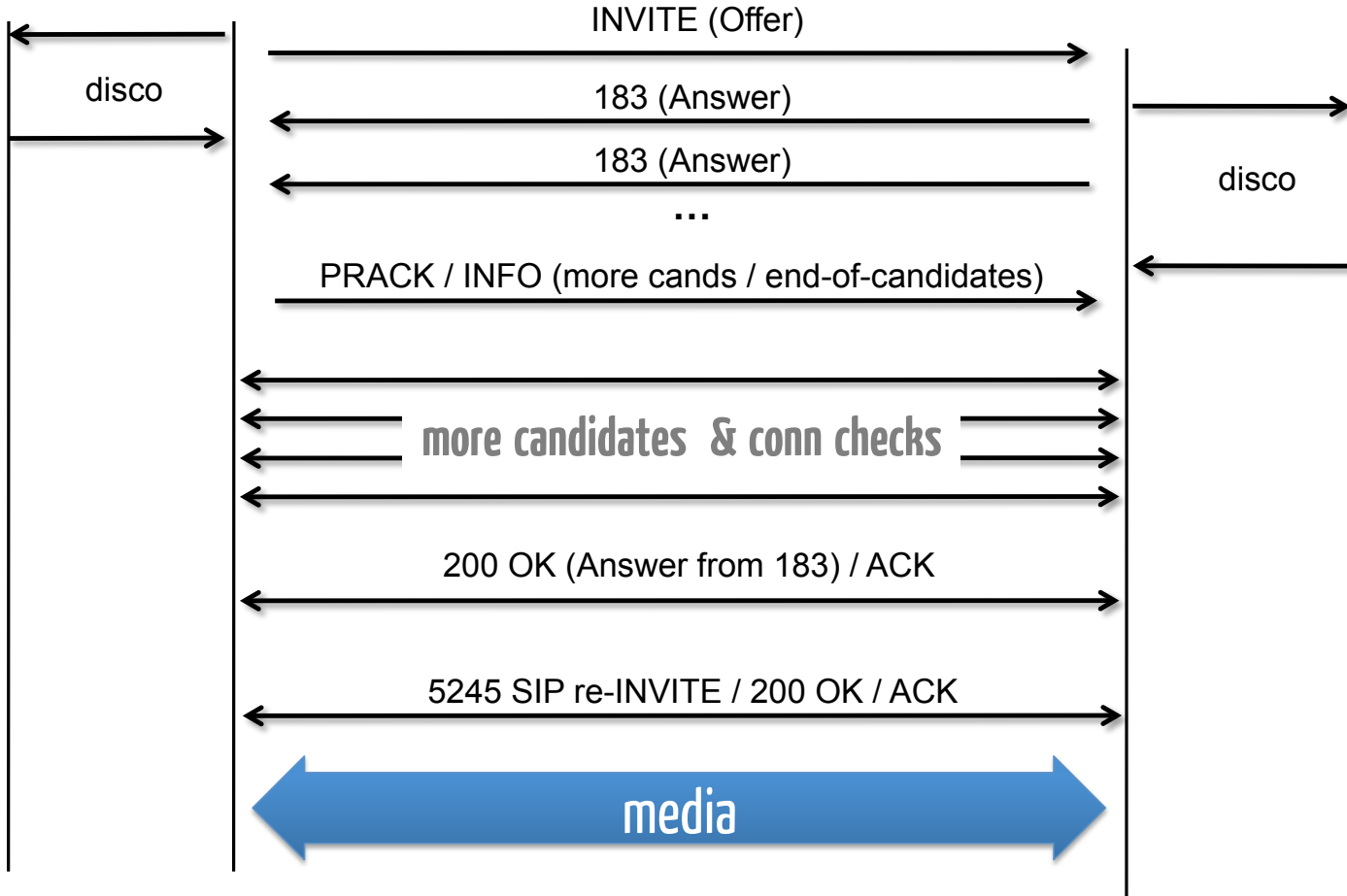
typical trickle flow



Bob



TURN Server





TURN Server



Alice

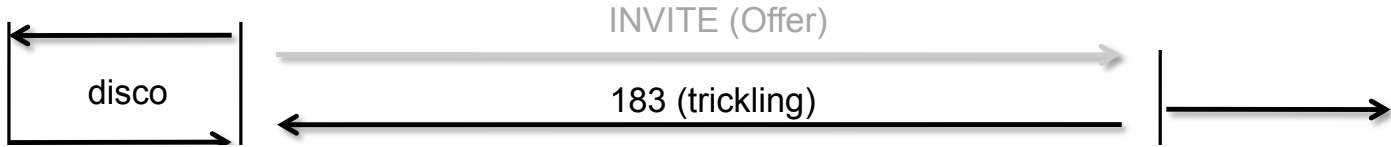
typical trickle flow



Bob



TURN Server



`a=ice-pwd:asd88fgpdd777uzjYhagZg`

`a=ice-ufrag:8hhY`

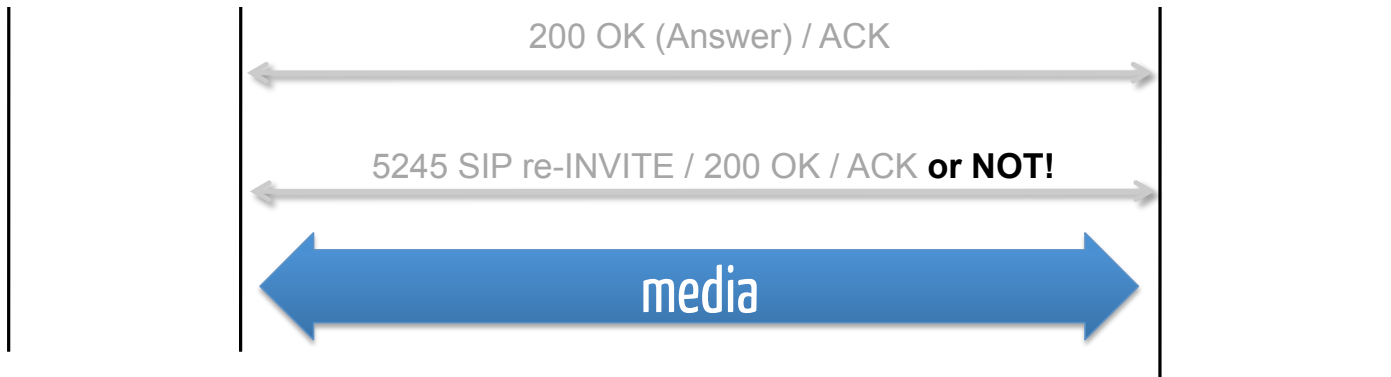
`a=mid:1`

`a=candidate:1 1 UDP 1658497328 192.168.100.33 5000 typ host`

`a=candidate:2 1 UDP 1658497328 96.1.2.3 5000 typ srflx`

`a=mid:2`

`a=candidate:2 1 UDP 1658497328 96.1.2.3 5002 typ srflx`



draft-ivov-disspatch-sdpfrag-03

Emil Ivov, Adam Roach, Anyone Else?



Content-Type: application/sdpfrag

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Content-Type: application/sdpfrag

**means: any syntactically valid line of SDP
any combination of such lines in no particular order**

```
a=ice-pwd:asd88fgpdd777uzjYhagZg
```

```
a=ice-ufrag:8hhY
```

```
a=mid:1
```

```
a=candidate:1 1 UDP 165 1.18.10.33 5000 typ host
```

```
a=candidate:2 1 UDP 168 91.21.2.3 5000 typ srflx
```

```
a=mid:2
```

```
a=candidate:2 1 UDP 164 96.11.2.3 5002 typ srflx
```

```
a=end-of-candidates
```

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Content-Type: application/sdpfrag

London: why don't we give it some structure

```
a=ice-pwd:asd88fgpdd777uzjYhagZg
```

```
a=ice-ufrag:8hhY
```

```
a=mid:1
```

```
a=candidate:1 1 UDP 165 1.18.10.33 5000 typ host
```

```
a=candidate:2 1 UDP 168 91.21.2.3 5000 typ srflx
```

```
a=mid:2
```

```
a=candidate:2 1 UDP 164 96.11.2.3 5002 typ srflx
```

```
a=end-of-candidates
```

draft-ivov-disspatch-sdpfrag-03

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Content-Type: application/sdpfrag

**London: why don't we give it some structure
but then how would that work with POF/PAN?**

a=ice-pwd:asd88fgpdd777uzjYhagZg

a=ice-ufrag:8hhY

m=audio 54400 RTP/SAVPF 0 96

a=mid:1

a=candidate:1 1 UDP 165 1.18.10.33 5000 typ host

a=candidate:2 1 UDP 168 91.21.2.3 5000 typ srflx

m=video 55400 RTP/SAVPF 96 97

a=mid:2

a=candidate:2 1 UDP 164 96.11.2.3 5002 typ srflx

a=end-of-candidates