

Extensions to MPLS for Temporal LS

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draft-chen-teas-rsvp-tts-00

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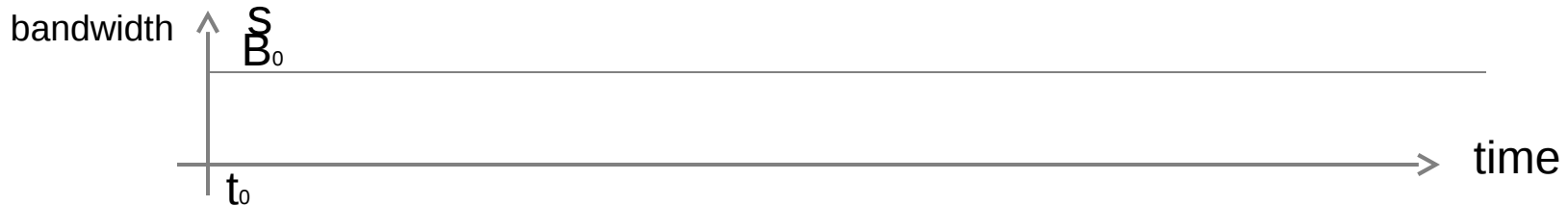
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Introduction

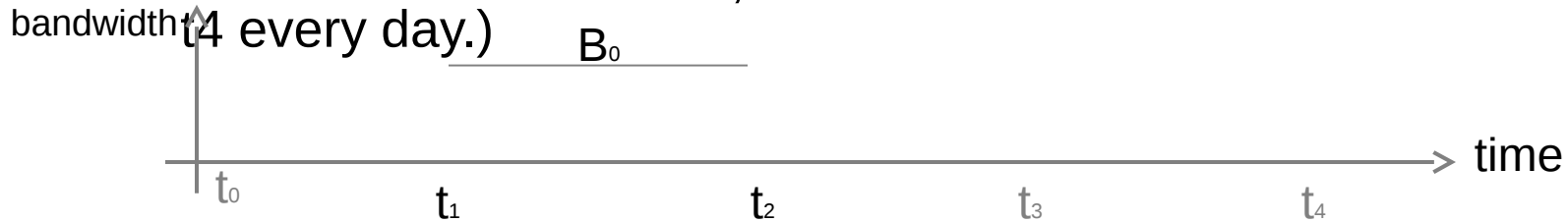
- Existing RSVP-TE

- Establishes an LSP tunnel, assumes it up forever until torn down
- Reserves bandwidth for it forever on every link it traverse



- Extensions to RSVP-TE

Creates an LSP in a sequence of time intervals (e.g., a TE LSP from A to B from t_1 to t_2 , another TE LSP from C to D from t_3 to t_4 every day.)



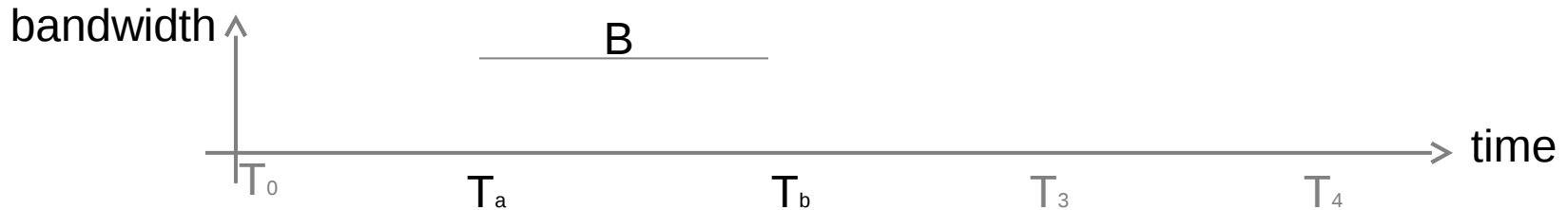
Temporal LSP: LSP

with a sequence of time intervals,
carrying traffic in each of intervals

Operations Overview

Simple time interval $[T_a, T_b]$: time period from T_a to T_b

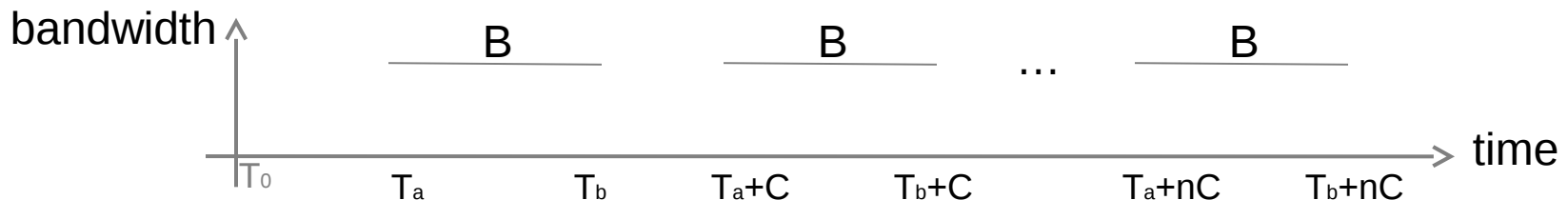
- LSP with $[T_a, T_b]$
 - path satisfying the constraints from T_a to T_b is computed
 - LSP is set up to carry traffic from T_a to T_b



Recurrent time interval $[T_a, T_b]$ repeats n times with repeat cycle C

$[T_a, T_b], [T_a+C, T_b+C], [T_a+2C, T_b+2C], \dots, [T_a+nC, T_b+nC]$

- LSP with “[T_a, T_b] repeats n times with repeat cycle C ”
 - path satisfying the constraints in each of $(n+1)$ time intervals
 - LSP is set up to carry traffic in each of $(n+1)$ intervals



Operations Overview - Continue

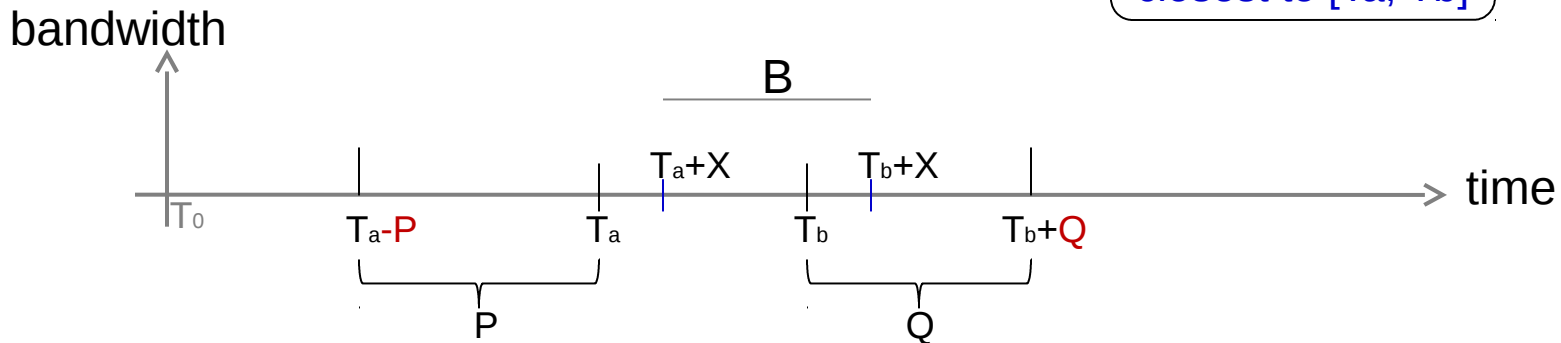
Elastic time interval $[T_a, T_b]$ within $-P$ and Q

$[T_{a+X}, T_{b+X}]$, where $-P \leq X \leq Q$, P/Q is an amount of time

- LSP with “ $[T_a, T_b]$ within $-P$ and Q ”
 - path satisfying constraints in $[T_{a+X}, T_{b+X}]$ and $|X|$ is the minimum from $-P$ to Q
 - LSP set up to carry traffic from T_{a+X} to T_{b+X}

No path for LSP in $[T_a, T_b]$ is OK

Time interval closest to $[T_a, T_b]$



Time Interval Object

```

Class-Name: TIME-INTERVAL, Class-Num: TBD, C-Type = 1
 0             1             2             3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
+
|                                Start-time
|
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
+
|                                End-time
|
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
+

```

} Absolute Time Interval Object

```

Class-Name: TIME-INTERVAL, Class-Num: TBD, C-Type = 2
 0             1             2             3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
+
|                                Start-time-length
|
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
+
|                                End-time-length
|
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
+

```

} Relative Time Interval Object

Start-time: The time LSP starts to carry traffic.
End-time: The time LSP ends carrying traffic.
 Time interval [Start-time, End-time]

Times must be synchronized among all nodes.

Start-time-length: Time length in seconds from current to time LSP starts to carry traffic.
End-time-length: Time length in seconds from current to time LSP ends carrying traffic.
 Time interval [CT+ Start-time-length, CT+ End-time-length]

CT means Current Time

Clocks/times on all the nodes can be different.

Time Interval Object: Recurrent

```

Class-Name: TIME-INTERVAL,   Class-Num: TBD,   C-Type = 3
 0          1          2          3
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|                               Start-time                               |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|                               End-time                               |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|                               Repeat-time-length                     |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
| Options |           Number-repeats           |   Reserved (0)   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

```

Recurrent
Absolute Time
Interval Object

```

Class-Name: TIME-INTERVAL,   Class-Num: TBD,   C-Type = 4
 0          1          2          3
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|                               Start-time-length                       |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|                               End-time-length                       |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|                               Repeat-time-length                     |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
| Options |           Number-repeats           |   Reserved (0)   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

```

Recurrent
Relative Time
Interval Object

Start-time: The time LSP starts to carry traffic.

End-time: The time LSP ends carrying traffic.

Repeat-time-length: The time length in seconds after which LSP starts to carry traffic again for (End-time - Start-time). This field is valid when Options indicates "repeat every Repeat-time-length.

Options: Indicates a way to repeat.
Options=1: repeat every day; Options=2: repeat every week; Options=3: repeat every month; Options=4: repeat every year; Options=5: repeat every Repeat-time-length.

Number-repeats: The number of repeats in each repeat, LSP carries traffic.

Start-time-length: The time length in seconds from current to time LSP starts to carry traffic.

End-time-length: The time length in seconds from current to time LSP ends carrying traffic.

Other fields are the same as above.

Creating a Temporal LSP

On ingress:

- It processes the **configurations of time intervals**.
- It computes **a path** for the LSP, satisfying constraints in **every time interval**
- It puts **TIME-INTERVAL objects** and ERO into PATH messages

Processing a PATH with TIME-INTERVAL objects on ingress/transit node

- It gets the **time intervals** and the link to its next hop.
- Is **bandwidth available in every time interval?**
- It updates **state with time intervals** and sends PATH to the next hop if yes; otherwise, it returns a PATH-ERR to its upstream node.

Creating a Temporal LSP - Continue

On egress:

- After receiving PATH, it allocates a label, writes a forwarding entry for the LSP and sends a RESV to its upstream.

Processing a RESV on a transit:

- After receiving RESV, it allocates a label, **reserves the bandwidth** on the link **in every time interval**, and writes a forwarding entry for the LSP.
- It sends a RESV with the label to its upstream.

Processing a RESV on ingress:

- After receiving RESV, it **reserves the bandwidth** on the link for the LSP **in every time interval**, and writes a forwarding entry for the LSP.

Next Step

- Welcome comments