# ECP Recommendations

IETF 94

11/05/2015

## Agenda

• Status

Background

• Criteria

Recommendations

Next steps

#### Status

- Discussed the ECP specifications during the last SACM Virtual Interim Meeting<sup>1</sup>
  - Resulted in a call for contributions for endpoint posture assessment<sup>2</sup>
- Discussed the idea of bringing the TCG TNC specifications to the IETF with the TCG Board at the last TCG Meeting
  - TCG Board seemed fine with the transfer, but, would like more information (i.e. which specifications and when)

<sup>1.</sup> http://www.ietf.org/mail-archive/web/sacm/current/msg03339.html

<sup>2.</sup> http://www.ietf.org/mail-archive/web/sacm/current/msg03314.html

### Background

 Examines the ECP specifications and SACM documents and provides high-level recommendations<sup>1</sup>

 Considers the ECP specifications in the context of the endpoint selfreporting use case

Aims to help the WG to form an opinion about the ECP specifications

#### Criteria

- Alignment with SACM
  - 1: Poor alignment with SACM (requires extensive modifications)
  - 2: Good alignment with SACM (requires some modifications)
  - 3: Strong alignment with SACM (requires minor modifications)
- How the specification may be used in SACM as well as potential modifications
- Priority for sending the specification to SACM based on the need for a capability
  - LOW: Not critical to SACM
  - MEDIUM: Somewhat critical to SACM
  - HIGH: Very critical to SACM

### NEA PA-TNC<sup>1</sup>

- Protocol that carries attributes between Posture Collectors and Posture Validators
- Alignment (3 Strong alignment with SACM)
  - Highly extensible, lightweight, and compatible with TNC IF-M<sup>2</sup>
  - Supports standard and vendor-specific extensions
  - Basic data model for collection guidance, posture attributes, and assessment results
- Potential changes
  - Extend to support additional posture assessment information and data models
  - Remove out-of-scope capabilities
- Priority (HIGH)
  - Charter calls for "a protocol and data format for collecting actual endpoint posture"

<sup>1.</sup> https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/rfc5792

<sup>2.</sup> http://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/resources/tnc\_ifm\_tlv\_binding\_specification

### NEA PB-TNC<sup>1</sup>

- Protocol that routes the exchange of posture assessment information messages
- Alignment (3 Strong alignment with SACM)
  - Highly extensible, lightweight, and compatible with TNC IF-TNCCS<sup>2</sup>
  - Operates independent of the Posture Collectors and Posture Validators
- Potential changes
  - Standardize the computation of global assessment results and delegate to the evaluation function
  - Examine the state machine regarding the transmission of messages
- Priority (HIGH)
  - Facilitates the transfer of posture assessment information by routing messages between an endpoint and server
- 1. https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/rfc5793
- 2. http://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/resources/tnc\_iftnccs\_specification

### NEA PT-TLS<sup>1</sup>

- Protocol to transport posture information between the endpoint and server using TLS
- Alignment (3 Strong alignment with SACM)
  - Highly extensible, lightweight, and compatible with TNC IF-T TLS<sup>2</sup>
  - Provides authentication, integrity, and confidentiality of data in a content-agnostic way
  - Provides an authenticated endpoint identity
- Potential changes
  - Could be used in SACM without any changes
- Priority (HIGH)
  - Ensures that posture assessment information is carried over a secure communication channel

https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/rfc6876

<sup>2.</sup> http://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/resources/tnc\_ift\_binding\_to\_tls

## TNC SWID Message and Attributes for IF-M<sup>1</sup>

- Extension of the TNC IF-M protocol to support the exchange of ISO Software Identification (SWID) tags<sup>2</sup>
- Alignment (3 Strong alignment with SACM)
  - Contains IPR, but, TCG Board amenable to transfer
  - Satisfies key use cases (software inventory, vulnerability management, etc.)
  - Supports near real-time change detection
- Potential changes
  - Could be used in SACM without any changes
  - Need to determine if it contains all of the relevant metadata
- Priority (HIGH)
  - Software inventory data is critical to achieve SACM's use cases
- 1. http://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/resources/tnc\_swid\_messages\_and\_attributes\_for\_ifm\_specification
- 2. http://www.iso.org/iso/home/store/catalogue\_ics/catalogue\_detail\_ics.htm?csnumber=65666

## TNC IF-IMC<sup>1</sup> / IF-IMV<sup>2</sup>

- Standard interfaces by which Posture Collectors can interact with a Posture Broker Client and Posture Validators can interact with a Posture Broker Server
- Alignment (3 Strong alignment with SACM)
  - Contains IPR, but, TCG Board amenable to transfer
  - Provides standard interfaces that are extensible and platform and language independent
  - Allows for the easy addition and removal of Posture Collectors and Posture Validators
- Potential changes
  - Remove out-of-scope capabilities
  - Examine the state machine regarding the transmission of messages
- Priority (HIGH)
  - Reduces the level-of-effort to develop and deploy Posture Collectors and Posture Validators
- 1. http://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/resources/tnc ifimc specification
- 2. http://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/resources/tnc\_ifimv\_specification

### TNC Server Discovery and Validation<sup>1</sup>

- Provides endpoints with a mechanism to discover servers and determine if they are trusted
- Alignment (2 Good alignment with SACM)
  - Contains IPR, but, TCG Board amenable to transfer
  - Extensible to support new types of servers, identifiers, and trust parameters
- Potential changes
  - Support additional server types
  - Align identifiers with the SACM Information Model
  - Extend to support role and context based authorizations
- Priority (MEDIUM)
  - Needed by SACM, but, not as critical as transport protocols
- 1. http://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/files/resource\_files/3D59FB5E-1A4B-B294-D0F322A08B48E02E/Server\_Discovery\_And\_Validation\_v1\_0r19-PUBLIC%20REVIEW.pdf

### NEA PT-EAP<sup>1</sup>

- Protocol that carries posture assessment messages over an Extensible Authentication Protocol (EAP) tunnel
- Alignment (1 Poor alignment with SACM)
  - Highly extensible, lightweight, and compatible with TNC IF-T EAP<sup>2</sup>
  - Provides authentication, integrity, and confidentiality of data in a content-agnostic way
  - Provides an authenticated endpoint identity
  - Focuses on communication prior to an endpoint joining the network
- Potential changes
  - Could be used in SACM without any changes
- Priority (LOW)
  - Network access control is currently out-of-scope for SACM
- 1. https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/rfc7171
- 2. http://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/resources/tnc\_ift\_protocol\_bindings\_for\_tunneled\_eap\_methods\_specification

#### Recommendations

- Adopt PA-TNC, PB-TNC, and PT-TLS (NEA protocol stack)
- Adopt TNC SWID Message and Attributes for IF-M (if PA-TNC is adopted)
- Adopt TNC IF-IMC and IF-IMV (if PA-TNC and PB-TNC are adopted)
- Adopt TNC Server Discovery and Validation (if PB-TNC is adopted)

Do not adopt PT-EAP

### Next steps

- Determine if there is consensus around adopting ECP specifications for endpoint self-reporting use case
  - Begin work adopting ECP specifications into the SACM Architecture

Prepare a transition plan for the TCG Board