

---

---

**Ernestine might like PLUS too.**

— Natasha Rooney @thisNatasha —

---

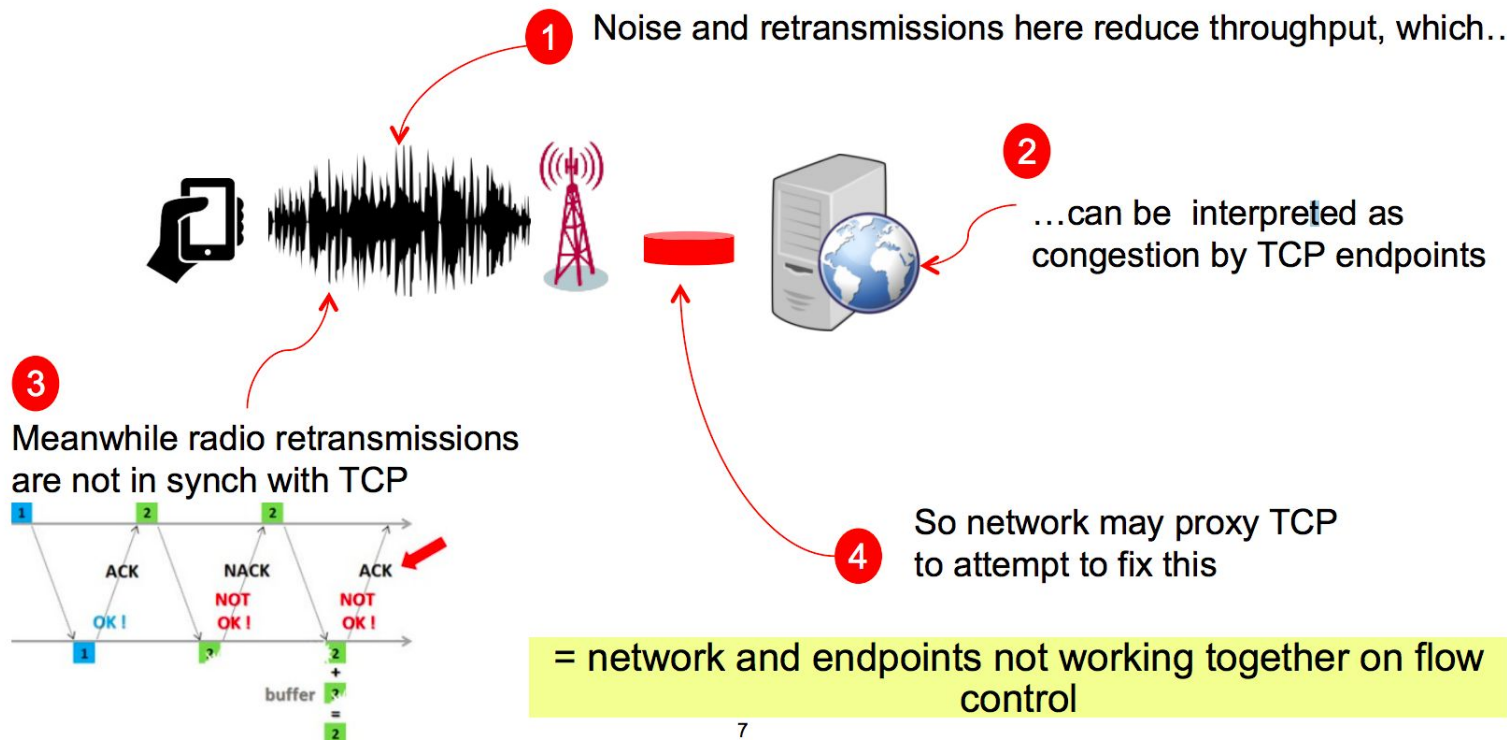
---

# Network Resources are scarce.

(e.g. spectrum)

Mobile networks  
attempt to make the  
best use of resources.

# ACCORD 1: Behaviour of TCP in Mobile Networks



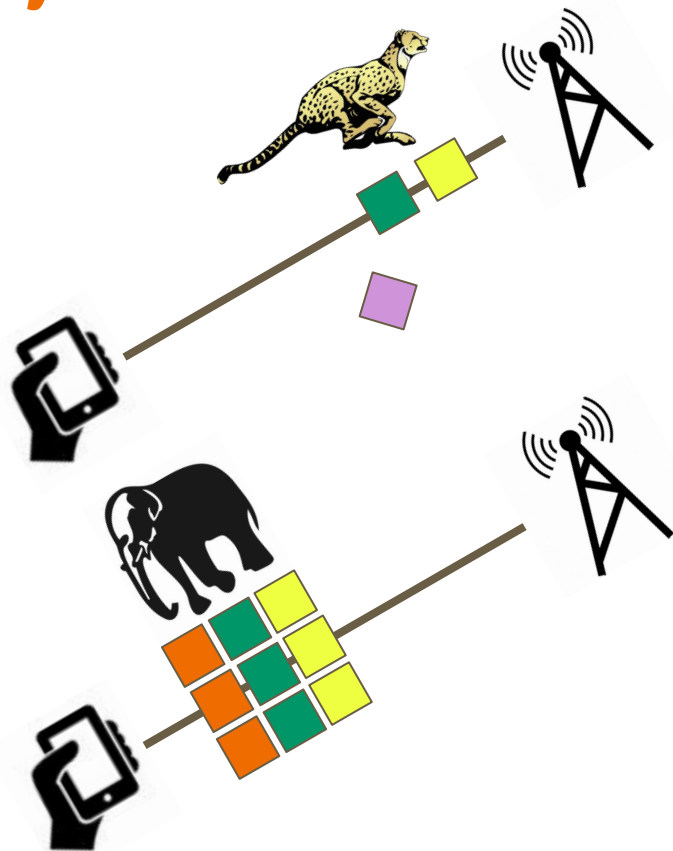
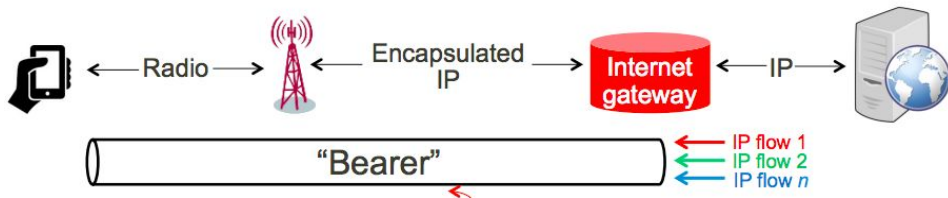
# ACCORD 2: Resource Allocation by Resource Need

## Mobile Network “Bearers”

- Networks assign appropriate bearer to upstream and downstream flow
- Bearer = overlay network that spans the mobile network
- Each bearer has an associated QoS class
- Incorrect traffic assignment can cause inefficient use of the radio spectrum (finite resource) and bad experience.

## Allocation for Reasonable Network Management

- Delay-insensitive traffic
- Throughput-tolerant traffic



# Once upon a time...

Some methods previously used to classify traffic or solve issues:

- 5 tuple info for a single flow
- DPI
- Transparent proxies / caches
- TCP optimisers
- etc.



Encryption is sensible  
**and** makes this harder.

How can we encrypt  
**and** make best use of  
network resources?



# What mobile networks need

- Ability to give a flow the best balance of resources
- Ability to manage network resources sensibly
- Ability to future proof networks for new traffic needs
- Ability to classify a flow, with the lowest amount of information possible
- Ability to trust in the trust model
- No DPI, no traffic inspection
- No trust model based on “traffic prioritisation”.