

# TCB Control Block Sharing: 2140bis

draft-touch-tcpm-2140bis-00 IETF 96 - Berlin



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06.07.1**(06.07.16** 1 1 Information Sciences Institute



### Overview

- RFC2140 proposed TCP TCB sharing
   Proposal at the time
- TCB sharing is now widely deployed

   Useful to discuss experience, caveats
   Useful to discuss relation to current protocols
- NB: replaces welzl-tcpm-tcb-sharing
   That was a placeholder for changes

# Changes from RFC2140

- Update to present tense
  - Cite more recent IW recommendations
  - Refer to current deployment
  - Add relation to later work: Cong. Manager (CM), MPTCP
- More detail
  - Add PMTU to list of cached values
  - Add equations in use for ssthresh sharing
- Clarification
  - Focus on parameter changes to existing and new state that result from connection start/end only (CM is "ongoing")
  - Add caveats about impact and ECMP/LAG interaction

## **Deployment summary**

TCB data	Status
old_MSS	Cached and shared in FreeBSD
old_RTT	Cached and shared in FreeBSD
old_RTTvar	Cached and shared in FreeBSD
old_snd_cwnd	Not shared
old_ssthresh	Cached and shared in FreeBSD and Linux: FreeBSD: arithmetic mean of ssthresh and previous value if a previous value exists; Linux: depending on state, max(cwnd/2, ssthresh) in most cases

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### **Caveats summary**

- Impact
  - Directly improves only "goldilocks" connections
    - Not too short, not too long
  - Indirectly improves endpoint and network efficiency
    - Reduces fighting "on the wire" to provide initial feedback
- Endpoint pair issues
  - ECMP, LAG may reduce utility for endpoint pair
  - When known to share bottleneck (e.g. VPN encapsulation, ESP encryption), share within SYN dest port of a pair

## Issues for WG

#### • Path for adoption

- Previously individual, informational
- This update seems appropriate for BCP
- Request for WG adoption

– TCPM of course ;-)

- WG task
  - Decide specific MAY/SHOULDs and negatives
  - MUSTs are unlikely this should stay optional