

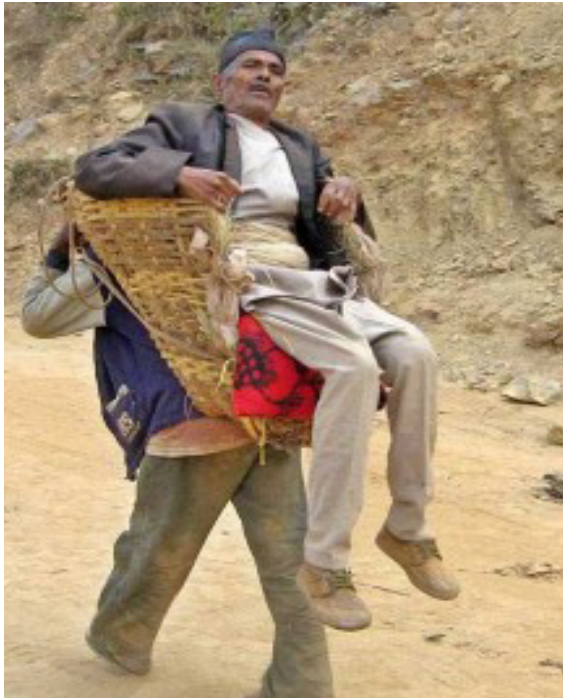
# IRTF Global Access to the Internet for All (GAIA)

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# Motivation 1: Health



- ❑ Influenza – 250,000-500,000 deaths annually
- ❑ Ebola, Cholera, Malaria, Flu, Dengue Fever, Small pox and many more....
- ❑ 0.6 doctors for every 1000 people in India!

# Motivation 2: Education



# The Internet

- ❑ Internet access as **an enabler for human rights**
  - ❑ Internet is an important (potentially life saving) enabler
    - ❑ Communication, Health, Knowledge, Economy, Governance
- ❑ ..and the **human right argument**
  - ❑ ISOC 2012 survey with 10,000 users in 20 countries
    - ❑ 83% agreed or agreed strongly that access to Internet is a human right
    - ❑ 2/3 agreed or agreed strongly that the Internet would play a significant role in solving global problems:
      - ❑ Reducing child mortality (63%)
      - ❑ Improving maternal health (65%)
      - ❑ Eliminating extreme poverty and hunger (61%)
      - ❑ Preventing trafficking of women and children (69%)

# Internet access is challenged

## □ Geographic

- Conventional Internet access has physical limitations
- Not economically feasible for a network operator to provide coverage

## □ Economic

- Access to fixed broadband in some developing countries costs almost 40x-100x the national average income
- In developed countries, affordability limits broadband access in impoverished communities

## □ Regulatory, Social & Capacity building challenges

# Why IRTF GAIA?

- ❑ Why has 3+ decades of **progressive** Internet research failed to solve these challenges to make the Internet universally accessible to all?
- ❑ What have we overlooked? And why have we overlooked?
- ❑ And now how do we solve it?



# IRTF Global Access to the Internet for All (GAIA) Research Group

- ❑ Need increased visibility among the wider community and foster collaboration
  - ❑ Workshops, projects, papers, IRTF drafts
- ❑ Understand what are the costs and how do we reduce costs (10x reduction in access costs especially in geographies and populations with low Internet penetration)
- ❑ Report deployment experiences to better understand
  - ❑ what technologies/protocols work
  - ❑ what are the challenges in terms of adoption
- ❑ Longer term: Input to standards → stacks → adoption
- ❑ 200+ members

Official page: <https://irtf.org/gaia>  
<https://sites.google.com/site/irtfgaia/>  
Mailing list: <https://irtf.org/mailman/listinfo/gaia>

# Plan for the day

- ❑ Agenda is here: <https://sites.google.com/site/irtfgaia/>
- ❑ 4 Informal Sessions: 30 mins (20 mins + questions)
- ❑ Facebook hosted reception (Market Room, 1<sup>st</sup> floor): 7pm - 9pm
- ❑ Register by 10am →
  - ❑ <http://fbatgaiadev2014.splashthat.com/>